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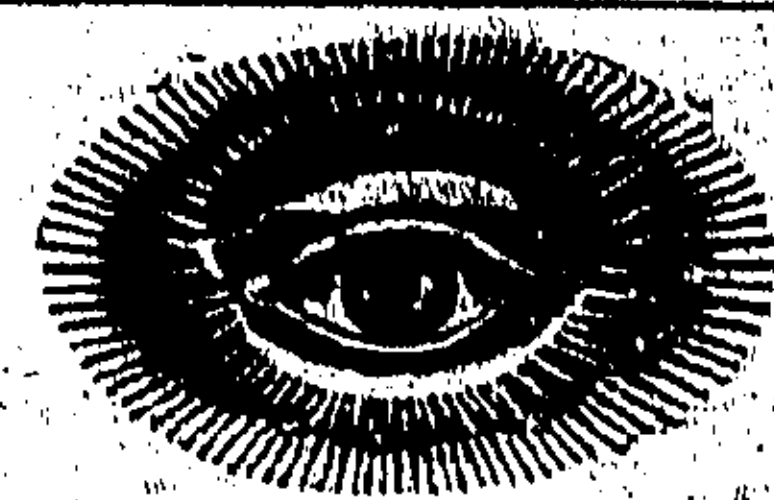
# China Mail

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HONG KONG, TUESDAY, MARCH 29, 1927.

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These Towels are made from extra strong and heavy absorbent cotton. An excellent towel for general use. Practically suitable for use at bathing parties.

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Every kind of foot wear both for Ladies and Gentlemen. Quality and shape guaranteed. Repairs undertaken. PRICES MODERATE. A trial will convince.

All our workmen have been trained with the utmost care.

No. 6, D'Aguiar Street, Hong Kong.

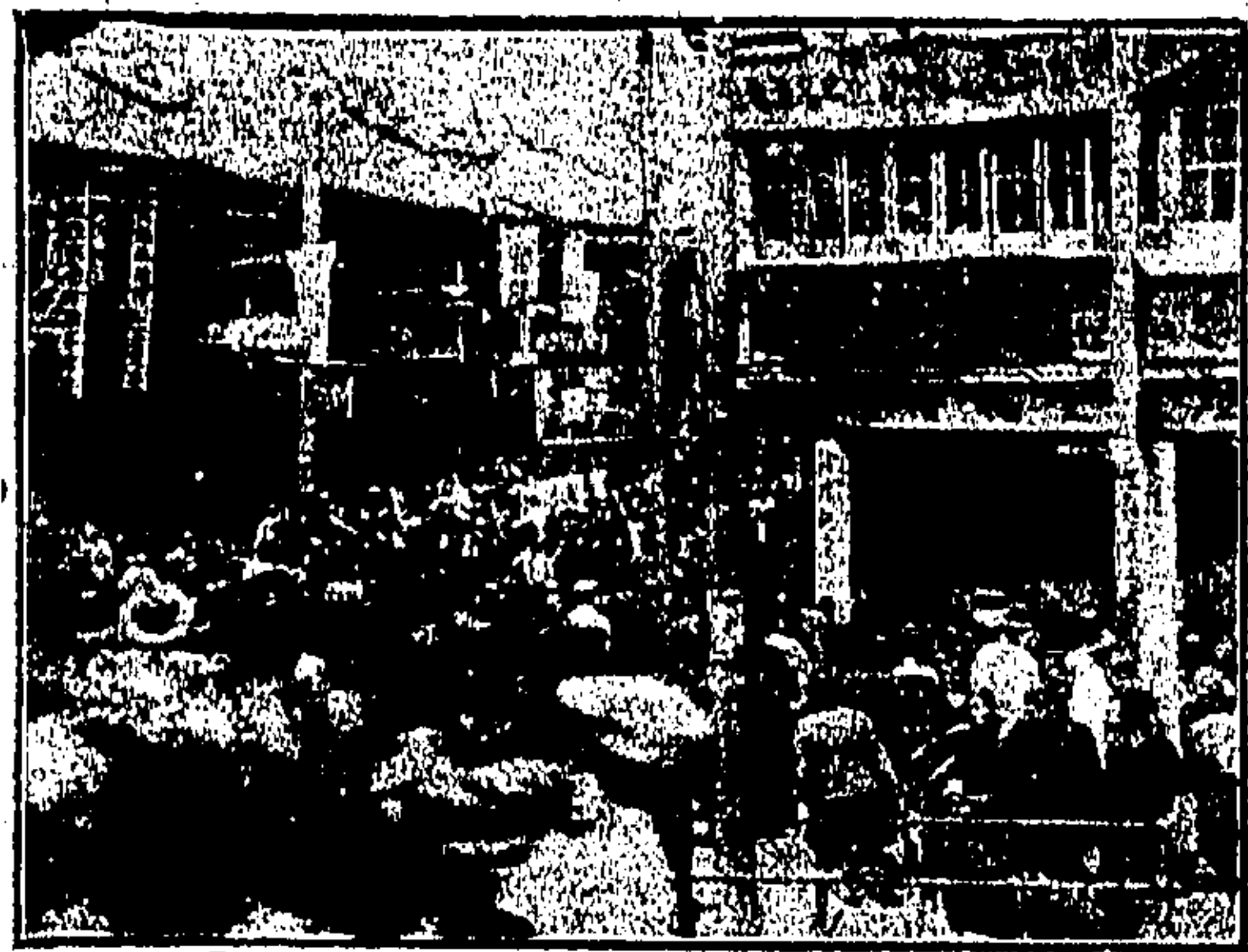
## AMERICA ROUSED.

Twelve Fighting Planes for China.

### OFFICIAL ANXIETY.

Grave Nanking Outrages Fully Attested.

Besides the fifteen hundred Marines already mentioned, the United States is sending twelve bombing planes and fighting planes to China, comprising an entire naval aviation squadron.



Strait copyright. Mr. Denis H. Hazell. Hostile to foreigners, a big crowd of demonstrators approaching the Settlement at Shanghai, just outside Markham Road bridge (in right foreground).

### MORE MARINES.

America Now Taking No Chances.

Washington, March 28. The Navy Department announces that in view of the threatening position at Shanghai, Admiral Williams is concentrating there all the ships which can be spared from other points.

Developments in China during the week-end have in nowise lessened the anxiety of officials here. The mobilisation of additional marine units is proceeding speedily.

The 1,500 Marines who were ordered to China on Saturday are now being mobilised at Philadelphia, Puenteo and elsewhere.

They will probably sail next week from San Diego in the transport "Henderson," which is hastening to San Diego from Nicaragua.

This composite force, which will be known as the Sixth Regiment of Marines, will be commanded by Colonel Harold Snyder, who has a distinguished record in the Philippines and France.

Attached to the force will be an entire naval aviation squadron of twelve bombing planes and fighting planes.—Reuter's American Service.

### CRIMINAL ASSAULT.

Attacks on American Women.

Peking, March 28. An official message from Nanking says that examination of the depositions and statements of reliable American witnesses proves that among the serious outrages committed by the Nationalist soldiers were at least two cases of attempted criminal assault against American women and several other cases only a shade less serious.

Closing of Consulates. Mr. Kellogg, the Secretary of State, has authorised the Legation to instruct the closing of the Consulates at Changsha and Chungking and the withdrawal of the gunboats therefrom as soon as an adequate opportunity has been given for the remaining Americans to withdraw.

Earlier Messages. Washington, March 27. The latest message from Admiral Williams to the Navy Department describes the situation at Shanghai as "very tense," and informs the Department that additional American forces have been landed to assist in the defence of the Settlement against the threatened outbreaks of mob violence.—Reuter's American Service.

### PRESERVING ORDER.

Chiang To Visit American Admiral.

The following wireless messages have been received by the local naval authorities:

The situation at Shanghai is quiet.

Admiral Li visited Admiral Williams, on the U.S.S. flagship "Pittsburg" yesterday and informed him that General Chiang Kai-shek wished to call to-day (Tuesday) and discuss arrangements for the preservation of order in Shanghai and districts.

An interview was granted for 10 a.m. It is to be attended with no ceremony and no return visit will

be paid by Admiral Williams (as is the case between officials of recognised Powers).

Commune in Shanghai. The Commune (People's Executive) established by agitators in Shanghai native city has been recognised by the Central Executive of the Kuomintang at Hankow.

H.M.S. "Cricket" is reported at Woosung off Chang Wah Tang. H.M.S. "Argus" keeping in touch. The "Cricket" was last reported on its way to Nanking with a merchant convoy.

All foreign women and children have now been evacuated from Wuhu and the men have been concentrated in a British hulk (lighter go-down in the river).

Wuhu Boycott Threat. The situation at Wuhu is uncertain. Food is becoming increasingly difficult to get and a boycott is threatened.

A Spanish Bishop and priests who were advised to evacuate have declined to do so.

The situation at Nanking is more normal and ships which during the last few days been subjected to rifle fire are now unmolested.

A Chinese Commissioner for Foreign Affairs has been appointed at Nanking and is reported to be calling on board H.M.S. "Emerald."

Nanking Shops Reopen. Shops in Nanking City have been re-opened, but conditions in Hankow are still uncertain and firing is occasionally taking place.

The British Consul-General and certain British members of the Customs staff and business firms remain on board H.M.S. "Emerald."

Firing on steamers below Nanking at Kiangyan, Tangchow and Vine Pass continues.

Chinese Pay Compensation. The negotiations at Kiukiang following the commandeering of the British s.s. "Kiang Wo" are the election of Chinese soldiers by H.M.S. "Wild Swan" have resulted in the payment by the Chinese of \$6,500 as compensation.

The naval authorities, in consequence of the settlement, have returned to the Chinese Commissioner for Foreign Affairs the arms and ammunition seized when the soldiers were turned off the ship and have also released political agents whom they detained at the time.

"The situation is quiet at Chungking, information as to the Nanking affair having been communicated to officials by the Consul.

There is increasing Extremist activity in spite of the officials' directions for its suppression and the protection of foreigners.

Soldiers as "Visitors." Chinese soldiers boarded a British steamer at Shasi. When H.M.S. "Cockchafer" went alongside they disembarked remarking that they were only "visitors."

All foreign banks at Hankow remain closed. The situation is unsettled.

The Commissioner for Foreign Affairs has left for Shanghai.

The river at Hankow is rising, the lowest depth below Hankow being 20.9 feet.

All is quiet at Ningpo.

### TO-DAY'S DOLLAR.

The closing rate of the dollar, on demand, to-day was 1/11 13/16

## MORE RIOTS.

Ugly Developments In Singapore.

### TROOPS PATROL STREETS.

Singapore, March 28. There have been serious developments in connection with the police shootings mentioned on March 18.

There have been ugly clashes between the mob and police. Consequently troops with rifles and Lewis guns are patrolling the streets to-night.—Reuter.

A Singapore cable dated March 18 stated:—The police fired twice, killing six Chinese and injuring eleven, when crowds got out of hand arising out of the excitement attending a demonstration to celebrate the anniversary of the death of Dr. Sun Yat-sen. A large party of night scholars, who marched in procession, blocked the traffic. A European police inspector and two constables trying to clear the congestion were assaulted and compelled to use their truncheons. The mob later attempted to rush a police station and an inspector was severely wounded in the head, whereupon the police fired.

## COMRADE BORODIN.

Gone to Shanghai or Kiukiang?

### THE NATIONALIST "SPLIT."

Of more interest, perhaps, than M. Borodin's reported departure from Hankow down river—either for Shanghai or Kiukiang—is the announcement emanating from Chinese sources in Canton that



M. Borodin, High Adviser to the Kuomintang.

General Tang Seng-chi has declared his allegiance to General Chiang Kai-shek.

General Tang commands the 8th Nationalist Army and is the "strong man" in Hupeh and Hunan provinces.

Reports current a week ago that he had thrown in his lot with a clique of politicians hostile to General Chiang Kai-shek appeared to be borne out by the appearance of his name in the newly elected councils, said to be the result of a move by Mr. George Hsu Chien (Minister of Justice) who is believed to be working closely with Borodin.

"Keeping in Touch." Messages received from Canton late last night were to the effect that Borodin and Hsu Chien had suddenly left Hankow. Their destination is supposed to be Shanghai, with the object of keeping in the closest touch with the "mass movement agitation" in the native city and environs of Shanghai. On the other hand, some say that Borodin and Hsu are bound for Kiukiang (in Kiangsi province, and till a few days ago the base of Chiang Kai-shek) where they will attempt to extend their influence. However, it is definitely established—the report concludes—that these two leaders of the pro-Communist section of the Kuomintang have left Hankow.

Protect Foreigners. A Canton vernacular paper to hand yesterday evening reproduced a despatch alleged to have been received by the Canton Arsenal from Hankow, to the effect that General Tang Seng-chi has openly declared himself in favour of a "united military com-

## NANKING OUTRAGES.

"Strongest Possible Protests" Lodged.

### YANGTSE DANGERS.

British Government and Shanghai's Future.

The Nanking outrages, Yangtse dangers and Shanghai's future were all mentioned in Parliament yesterday when the Foreign Secretary answered a series of questions about China.



Strait copyright. Mr. Denis H. Hazell. Street fighting—British soldiers lying down at an advanced post "on the ready" for further attack, after Elgin Road had been "cleared" by them.

### PROTEST TO MR. CHEN.

British Foreign Secretary's Statement.

Rugby, March 28.

In the House of Commons to-day, the Foreign Secretary was asked about the outrages on British nationals at Nanking, the looting of the British Consulate and firing upon the British flag.

He related the events at Nanking as already reported in the British official wireless. He said Mr. Teichman, the British representative at Hankow, saw Mr. Eugene Chen, the Nationalist Foreign Minister, on March 25, and again on March 26 and lodged with him the strongest possible protest against these unprecedented outrages reported to be the work of soldiers of the Nationalist armies.

Sir Austen Chamberlain added that according to information he had received he had not the least doubt that the timely communication with the warships and their timely action alone saved the lives of citizens of British and American nationalities.

Deeds Not Words. A member asked whether the Commander-in-Chief of the Cantonese forces had specifically stated that in his opinion the looting and outrages were committed by Northern troops.

Sir Austen Chamberlain said he had seen that statement, but information derived from American and British sources was to the contrary.

Another member asked whether the guarantee of General Chiang Kai-shek was a guarantee upon which the British Government could safely rely.

Sir Austen Chamberlain replied that in the anarchical conditions which prevailed in many parts of China it was impossible to say we could rely with safety upon these guarantees. We must watch what happened and judge, not

according to professions, but to performances.

Yangtse Dangers. Commander Kenworthy (Labour) asked whether, in view of the offensive at Nanking, was it now proposed to evacuate the remainder of the British nationals in other parts of the Yangtse Valley.

Sir Austen Chamberlain replied that that was a matter for consideration, but he did not think it desirable that he should issue instructions from here. The matter should be decided nearer.

Asked whether he was aware of the uneasiness prevailing among British nationals at Hankow owing to the failure of the Cantonese to maintain order in the Concession, Sir Austen Chamber-

### BRITISH CABINET.

Two Hours' Meeting on China Yesterday.

London, March 28. Before going to Chequers on Saturday, the Prime Minister, Mr. Stanley Baldwin, warned his colleagues that the situation in China would probably necessitate a special Cabinet meeting to-day.

Messages since received by the Admiralty from the Yangtze were communicated to Mr. Baldwin yesterday, and the Cabinet sat for two hours to-day.—Reuter.

lain said he was informed that the position at Hankow had recently again been strained. Chinese troops had been stopping and threatening British residents, and had tried to prevent access to and from ships and men-of-war.

Mr. Chen's Regrets. Representations had been made to Mr. Eugene Chen who had expressed his regrets, and the Cantonese soldiers had now been withdrawn from the Concession. The British Consul-General and naval authorities were taking what steps were in their judgment necessary for the security of British subjects.

Was the Foreign Secretary aware, inquired Sir Clement Kinloch Cooke (Conservative), that the Hankow agreement had had no beneficial effects whatever but rather the contrary?

Sir Austen Chamberlain said personally he would not at this stage pronounce final judgment on the agreement. Obviously when the agreement was signed in good faith by the British Government and Mr. Eugene Chen it must be judged by results.

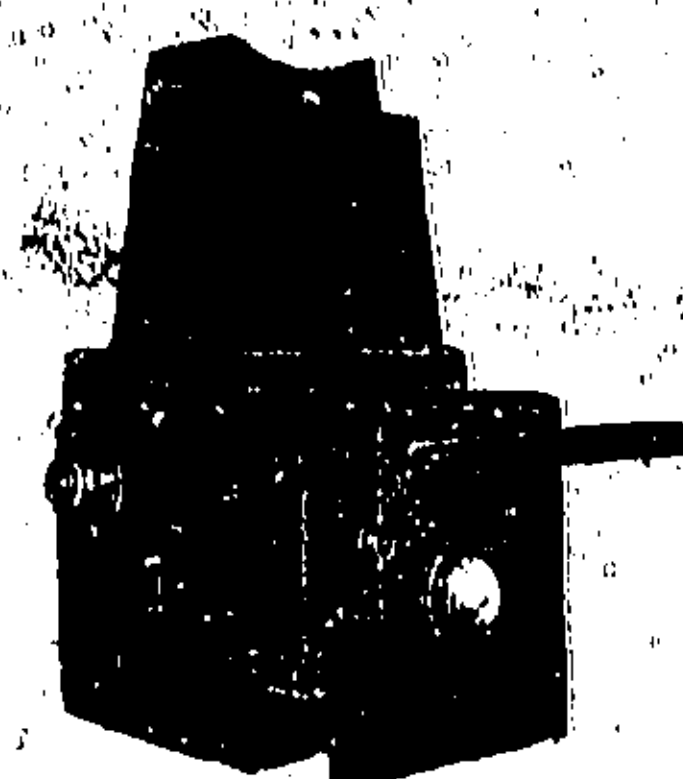
Shanghai's Future. Sir Austen Chamberlain was then questioned about the future of Shanghai. He declared that no negotiations regarding the International Settlement were in progress at the present, nor was it possible to negotiate fruitfully in the present anarchical conditions.

He observed that the future of the Settlement could only be determined in consultation with the other Powers interested. Moreover we had dealt in the most

(Continued on Page 9.)



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**BRITISH**  
**CAMERAS**



THE  
**THORNTON PICKARD**

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### REFLEX

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LENSES

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**NOW**  
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JAN—JUNE

1927

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the late SIEN TING,  
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## THE EDUCATION INSTITUTE.

26, Caine Road.  
Evening Classes in English, Chinese, Mandarin, French, German and Japanese have been started. Students wishing to join them now will be specially coached until they can keep pace with the other students. Classes in Latin and German for University students (especially) can be started in April. Also in Cantonese for Foreigners. Apply to Mr. K. C. Young, B.Sc., Principal.

## TO LET.

TO LET.—Ground Floor, A.P.C. Building. Suitable as a Shop. Apply to "Tabagueria Filipina, A.P.C. Building."

TO LET.—Ground and First Floor with three-roomed flat, No. 11, Jordan Road, Kowloon, with bath system.—Apply Koon Tai & Co., 24, Des Voeux Road Central, Tel. No. C.417.

TO LET.—Furnished Flat, 3 Rooms, Happy Valley, Rent very low. Apply Box 432, c/o "China Mail."

## FOR SALE.

Chinese Antiques, Jade, Jewellery, Embroidery, Rare Paintings, Blackwood Wares, One Imperial Kien Lung Enamel Vase, Valued \$35,000. Kwong Sang, St. George's Building, Lee House Street.

FOR SALE.—Cabinet Gramophone (Pathe) nearly new, with 70 Selected Records. \$150. Apply Box 484, c/o "China Mail."

FOR SALE.—Bungalow, 402, Severn Road, Peak, Partly furnished. Four Public Rooms, Five Bedrooms, and usual offices. Tennis Court and extensive grounds. Possession from 1st June, 1927. Order to view on application to Messrs. Lowe, Bingham & Matthews, Chartered Bank Building.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

YOUR visiting cards neatly and promptly printed.—"China Mail" Office, No. 5, Wyndham St., Telephone Central 22.

## LAMBERT BROS.

AUCTIONEERS, APPRAISERS  
AND SURVEYORS.

## Public Auctions

THE Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction

on WEDNESDAY, the 30th March, 1927, commencing at 2.30 p.m. at their Sales Room, Duddell Street. A Valuable Collection of Curios, comprising:

Jade Old Porcelain, Old Bronze, Embroideries, Crystal, Amber, Lacquered Ware, Mandarin Suits, Mandarin Uniforms, Beads, etc., etc.

Catalogues will be issued. On View from Tuesday, the 29th March, 1927.

Terms:—Cash on Delivery.

LAMBERT BROS., Auctioneers.

Hong Kong, 28th, March, 1927.

THE Undersigned have received instructions to sell, by Public Auction

on THURSDAY, the 31st March, 1927, commencing at 10 a.m. at No. 4, Highburgh Terrace, (Hong Kong & Whampoa Dock Co., Ltd.) Hungnam.

A Quantity of

VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD

FURNITURE.

(some made by Wm. Powell, Ltd.)

ALSO

One Singer Hand Sewing Machine

AND

One Cabinet Gramophone with

Records.

(Further Particulars from Catalogue).

On View from Wednesday, the 30th March, 1927.

Terms:—Cash on Delivery.

LAMBERT BROS., Auctioneers.

Hong Kong, 24th March, 1927.

MARTIN'S PILLS

ADJOL & STEEL

Store and a dealer for all the best

completes. Every lady should have

a box in the house. Chocolate and Biscuits

all sorts (throughout the world).

Prepared by: Martin, Chester, London, Eng.

## NOTICES.

### NAVY LEAGUE.

THE ANNUAL MEETING of the above will be held on TUESDAY, 29th instant at 6.30 p.m., in the Board-room of Messrs. Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd. (by kind permission) for the following purposes:—

- (1)—To receive the Report of the Committee and Statement of Accounts for the Past Year.
- (2)—To elect the Officers and Committee for the Ensuing Year.
- (3)—To transact any other Business of which due Notice has been given.

All Members are requested to attend.

L. M. WHITE, Hon. Secretary.  
Hong Kong, 23rd March, 1927.

### GREEN ISLAND CEMENT COMPANY, LIMITED.

THE 38TH ORDINARY ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS in the above Company will be held at the Office of the Company, St. George's Building, Chater Road, Victoria, Hong Kong, on WEDNESDAY, the 30th day of March, 1927, at 11 o'clock in the forenoon for the purpose of receiving a report of the proceedings of the above mentioned meeting and of confirming, if thought fit, as a Special Resolution the above mentioned Resolution.

A copy of the proposed new Articles of Association of the Company with the alterations, amendments and differences between the existing and new Articles incorporated and indicated in red ink can be seen during usual business hours at the Registered Office of the Company aforesaid.

Dated the 12th day of March, 1927.

SHEWAN, TOMES & CO., General Managers.

### GREEN ISLAND CEMENT COMPANY, LIMITED.

Hong Kong, 17th March, 1927.

### CORNS

"GETS-IT"

Ends Pain

In 3 Short

Seconds

No matter where it is, how bad it hurts, how long you've had it, or what kind of corn it is, "GETS-IT" will stop the pain in 3 seconds. Pain goes at a touch. Then the corn shrinks up and is peeled off. You walk, dance, wear tight shoes all you want. For your own sake, try "GETS-IT." For sale everywhere—costs very little. "GETS-IT," Inc., Chicago, U. S. A.

World's Fastest Way

—"GETS-IT"—

## NOTICES.

### THE CHINA LIGHT & POWER CO. (1918), LTD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of The China Light & Power Co. (1918), Ltd., will be held at the Registered Office of the Company, St. George's Building, Chater Road, Victoria, in the Colony of Hong Kong, on WEDNESDAY, the Thirtieth day of March, 1927, at 2.30 o'clock in the afternoon when the subjoined Resolution will be proposed as an Extraordinary Resolution, viz:—

"That the regulations contained in the printed document submitted to the Meeting and for the purpose of identification subscribed by the Chairman thereof be approved and adopted as the Articles of Association of the Company in substitution for and to the exclusion of all existing Articles thereof."

AND NOTICE IS HEREBY ALSO GIVEN that a further EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the Company will be held at the same place on THURSDAY, the Twenty-first day of April, 1927, at 11.30 o'clock in the forenoon for the purpose of receiving a report of the proceedings of the above mentioned meeting and of confirming, if thought fit, as a Special Resolution the above mentioned Resolution.

A copy of the proposed new Articles of Association of the Company with the alterations, amendments and differences between the existing and new Articles incorporated and indicated in red ink can be seen during usual business hours at the Registered Office of the Company aforesaid.

Dated the 12th day of March, 1927.

SHEWAN, TOMES & CO., General Managers.

### PEAK TRAMWAYS COMPANY, LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that on and after May 1, 1927, the following prices will be charged on Monthly Tickets and Coupons.

Monthly tickets available between both terminal or intermediate stations... \$12.00

Monthly tickets available between May Road, Bowen Road, Kennedy Road or Lower Terminus... \$10.00

Children over 3 years and under 12 years of age half price.

Family Monthly Tickets—same discounts as at present.

Third Class Coupons—Face value less 10 per cent. discount.

First Class Coupons—Face value less 10 per cent. discount.

First Class Coupons for "horses," military and naval officers—face value less 20 per cent. discount.

JOHN D. HUMPHREYS & SON, General Managers.  
Hong Kong, 27th March, 1927.

## CATHOLIC PRESS.

### DIA DA BOA IMPRENSA IN HONG KONG.

### SUNDAY'S CELEBRATION.

The seventh celebration of the Dia da Boa Imprensa, under the auspices of the Portuguese Monthly "Religiao e Patria" took place at the Catholic Cathedral on Sunday to implore the grace of God for the development of good and sound literature and to impress on all the necessity and importance of the Catholic Press in opposition to evil and pernicious publications.

This celebration, promoted by the Association "Ora et labora," originated in Seville, and soon spread throughout Spain, Portugal, and other countries. It is fixed annually for June 23, feast of St. Peter and St. Paul but in Hong Kong it was decided with the approval of the late Bishop Pozzoni that it takes place in the month of March dedicated to St. Joseph.

Hong Kong is the only place in the Far East which has celebrated the Dia da Boa Imprensa, and the "Religiao e Patria" is to be congratulated as the founder and promoter of this festivity here.

The work of the Catholic Press has been greatly recommended by Roman Pontiffs and Prelates of the whole world. Mons. Valtorta is taking keen interest in it, and has decided to expend the sum offered to him on the occasion of his Episcopal Consecration by the Catholics of Hong Kong, through a subscription opened by the Portuguese Monthly, for obtaining books and pamphlets of catholic propaganda for free distribution.

There were special services both in the morning and in the afternoon. The afternoon service was presided by His Lordship, and Rev. Father Finn preached an appropriate sermon.

After the evening service a concert took place at one of the halls of the Mission House. The programme was as follows:

- 1.—Duetto: Srs. A. Rodrigues e A. Vaz.
- 2.—Alcunhao: Sr. F. P. de Vasconcelos Soares.
- 3.—Flore Gentile, G. Calamanti: Sr. E. Goulart de Aquino.
- 4.—Marcha Hawaiana: Srs. A. Baptista, A. Rodrigues e A. Vaz.
- 5.—As mas leituras (poesia): Menina Maria Pureza de Eca.
- 6.—Verses from the song to David—A. Riganti, Coro.

### FOR CHILDREN'S BRUISES.

FOR "black and blue" bruises, sprains of wrists and ankles, strains of cords and muscles, stubbed toes, cuts, burns and other mishaps of childhood, Chamberlain's Pain Balm always gives relief. Does just as much for older people too. Eases their rheumatic pains, backaches and neuralgia. Just rub it on the sore spots. Sold and recommended everywhere.

## Interval.

7.—Trio: Srs. A. Baptista, A. Rodrigues e A. Vaz.  
8.—Rigolotto, Paraphrase of Concert: Verdi Liaz, Mdlle. Aurea Baptista.  
9.—O Impa-chapines (Monologue):—Sr. F. X. Lobato de Faria.  
10.—Guarany, Gomes: Sr. G. de Aquino.  
11.—Calm as the night, Carl Gotze: Srs. B. e C. de Aquino.  
12.—Trio: Srs. A. Baptista, A. Rodrigues e A. Vaz.

Queremos Deus.  
During the interval sandwiches, cakes and light refreshments were served by young ladies of the Club Florinha de Jesus.

Mr. Vasconcelos Soares in his short speech recommended the propagation of the Catholic Press and asked the Catholics to give it every support.

Miss Eca, a pretty girl of 11 years recited the poetry nicely and Mr. Lobato de Faria proved to be a perfect comic.

Mdlle. Aurea Baptista played the piano with enthusiasm and good touch whilst Messrs. A. Baptista, A. Rodrigues and A. Vaz, as well as Mr. Goulart de Aquino and his son Gastao de Aquino and the members of the Chorus under the direction of Rays, Father Riganti and Granall performed very well the music both vocal and instrumental entrusted to them.

In conclusion the hymn "Queremos Deus" was sung by the ladies and gentlemen present, which was very solemn and impressive.

## UNCLAIMED TELEGRAMS.

### THE GREAT NORTHERN TELEGRAPH CO., LTD.

The following unclaimed telegrams are lying at the office of The Great Northern Telegraph Company (Limited):—

Hamatic, from Tokyo.  
Puberal, from Yokohama.  
Tzeto, from Tientsin.  
Lyon, from Shanghai.

E. V. JESSEN, Superintendent.

Hong Kong Station, Mar. 24, 1927.

### EASTERN EXTENSION AUSTRALASIA & CHINA TELEGRAPH CO.

List of Unclaimed Telegrams lying in R. E. Telegraph Office, Hong Kong:

Jaguar, from Batavia.

Underwriters, from Shanghai.

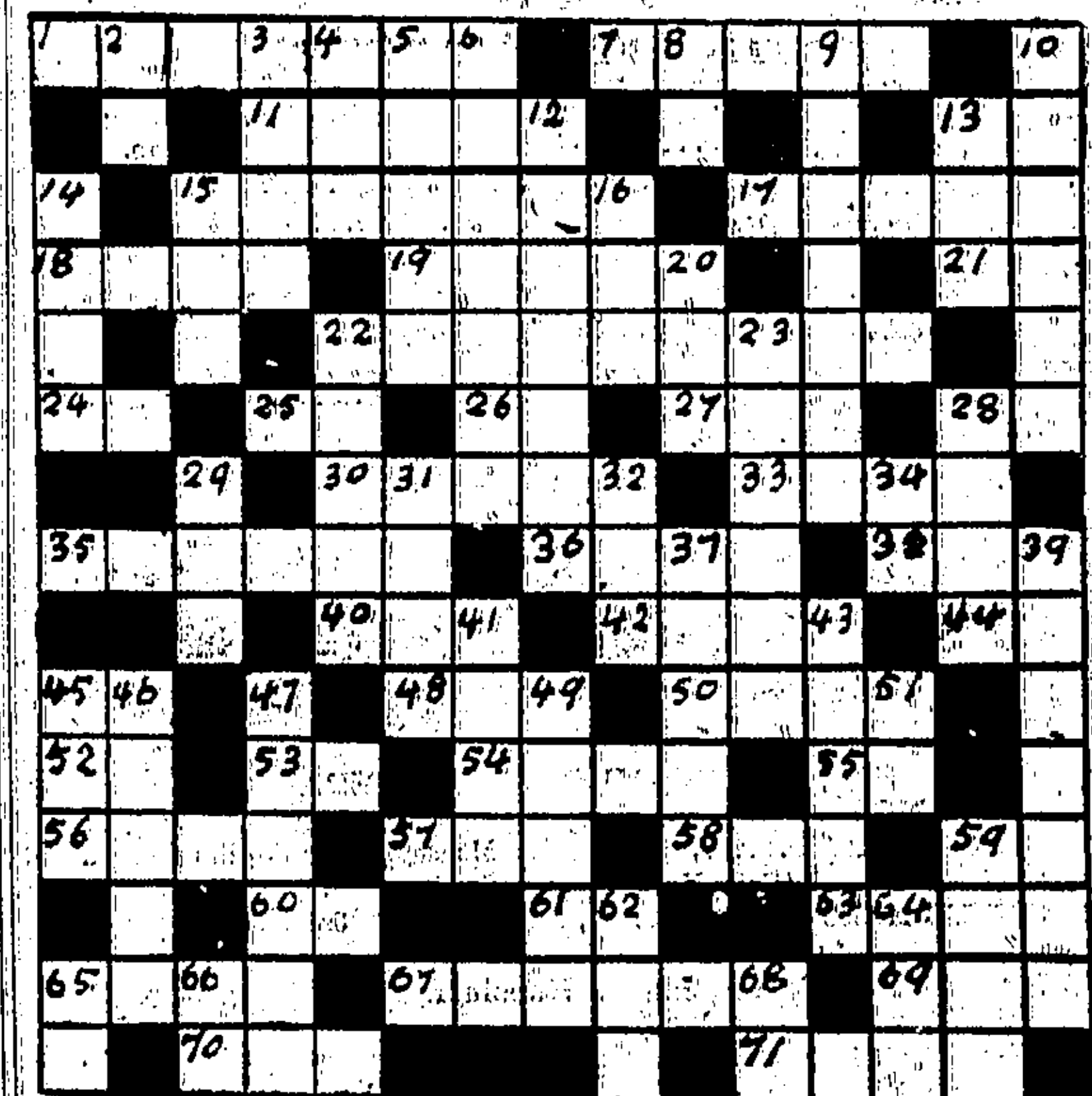
E. A. LEGGATT, Superintendent.

Hong Kong, 24th March, 1927.

## "CHINA MAIL" CROSS-WORD PUZZLE NO. 11—\$50 MUST BE WON

### FIRST READ THESE RULES CAREFULLY THROUGH.

1. The PRIZES in this competition are AWARDED STRICTLY on MERIT.
2. Each solution sent in must be made on the coupon cut from the "China Mail." Any number of solutions may be sent in.
3. An entry fee of fifty cents must accompany each coupon. Three entries, however, may be sent in together for one dollar. Letters sent through the post must not contain coins as they will not be delivered by the Post Office.
4. No entry will be considered under any circumstances whatsoever, unless entry money for each solution is enclosed.
5. Entries must reach the office of the "China Mail" not later than the time and date for closing announced on the coupon.
6. No responsibility is accepted for loss or delay in the post. All letters should be registered and/or sealed.
7. The prize of \$50 must be won and will be awarded for an all correct or nearest correct solution. In the event of ties the \$50 will be divided. No competitor may win more than one share of the prize in each competition.
8. The coupon must not be defaced in any way. All attempts must be in plain block letters and legible.
9. The Editor's decision will be final and binding in all matters of dispute, and he reserves the right to enter into Correspondence regarding the Competition.
10. Solutions will be published with the results, in this paper, every Thursday following the Closing Date.
11. Coupons will be kept for four days after the results of the competition have been published.
12. All letters must be addressed, "China Mail" Cross-words, c/o "China Mail" Offices, No. 5, Wyndham Street, Hong Kong.
13. No member of the staff of the "China Mail" will be allowed to compete.
14. Solutions are held under sealed cover and in no way will be opened until the close of the competition.



To "China Mail" Cross-words,"

c/o "China Mail" Offices,

No. 5, Wyndham Street, Hong Kong.

DEAR SIR,

I agree to abide by your rules, and I enclose.....

for..... solution (s) which are attached.

Name.....

Address.....

[Please Write in Block Letters.]

CLOSING DATE FOR COUPONS, MONDAY, APRIL 4.  
[Coupons received at the "China Mail" Office after mid-day on Monday will not be included in the competition.]

### Clues Across.

1. Moves violently.
7. Nimble.
11. Soil.
15. OE (actual).
16. A medicine used for neuralgia.
17. To rebuke.
18. To desire.
19. Weight used for precious stones.
21. DU (actual).
22. A band for the waist.
24. Towards.
25. An exclamation of joy.
26. TU (actual).
27. To perish.
28. "P".
30. Mouldy.
33. A large plant with a woody trunk.
35. A disease of the skin.
36. Every one separately considered.
38. A clum.
40. NER (actual).
42. A titled man.
44. Thank you!
45. SG (actual).
48. A quadruped's parent.
50. The rainbow.
52. Alternative.
53. Company (abbrev.).
54. A thin covering.
55. To perform.
56. To throw out.
57. To place.
58. Look!
59. Father.
60. Worded negation.
61. YED (actual).
62. The back part.
65. A circular motion.
67. To be busy about trifles.
69. The last point.
70. To employ.
71. Grief.

### Clues Down.

2. We.
3. Any critical trial.
4. To kok up.
5. Scientific name for heath.
6. Difficulties.
8. Present of "Be."
9. A tormentor of political candidates.
10. To degrade.
12. Shaggy.
13. Ancient.
14. A piece of ground.
15. A timber tree.
16. NAT (actual).
20. Torpedo boat destroyer (abbrev.).
22. Of the feminine sex.
23. One or the other.
28. Food.
29. Practical skill.
31. Employed.
32. To yelp.
34. EP (actual).
37. CEILS (actual).
39. A short rope used for fastening articles.
41. To be mad.
43. One mounted on horseback.
45. The sun.
46. Meat juice.
47. Views.
49. Measured.
51. In this manner.
53. A piece of glass.
56. DDS (actual).
64. A snake like fish.
65. To proceed.
68. RD (actual).
69. Editor (abbrev.).

Competitors are reminded that the prize is to be awarded for the correct solution, or if nobody succeeds in getting the correct solution, for the NEAREST correct solution. Therefore, even if you have not done the cross-word puzzle in full, send in what you have done—it may prove to be the nearest correct solution.

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H.K. DOLLAR DIRECTORY CO.  
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ALSO AT:—KELLY & WALSH, HONG KONG FERRY WHARF, PEAK STALL, LEE YEE, KOWLOON FERRY WHARF, AND HUNG CHEONG.



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FOR BOSTON AND NEW YORK Via SUEZ.

"KENDAL CASTLE" ..... sails hence on or about 18th April.

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REGULAR MONTHLY PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICE  
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TAKING CARGO ON THROUGH BILLS OF LADING TO  
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SEA AND DANUBE PORTS.

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## NEXT SAILINGS.

OUTWARDS FOR SHANGHAI, YOKOHAMA, KOBE &amp; MOJI

From Hong Kong  
M.S. "ESQUILINO" ..... sails on or about 2nd April.  
S.S. "VENIZIA" ..... sails on or about 28th April.

HOMWARDS FOR BRINDISI, VENICE AND TRIESTE.

From Hong Kong  
M.V. "REMO" ..... sails on or about 6th April.  
M.V. "ESQUILINO" ..... sails on or about 3rd May.  
S.S. "VENIZIA" ..... sails on or about 31st May.

## NATAL LINE OF STEAMERS

FROM CALCUTTA &amp; COLOMBO TO SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS.

S.S. "EMERALD" ..... sails from Calcutta 31st March.  
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Regular Passenger and Cargo Service to South African Ports.  
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## N.Y.K. LINE

SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.  
SAN FRANCISCO via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu.  
TENYO MARU ..... Monday, 4th April, at Noon.  
KOREA MARU (Calla Keelung) ..... Sunday, 17th April, at 10 a.m.  
SHINYO MARU ..... Sunday, 3rd May.  
\* Calls Los Angeles.

SOUTH AMERICA via Japan, Honolulu, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Mexico &amp; Panama.

ANYU MARU ..... Tuesday, 3rd May, at Noon.

BOKUYO MARU ..... Wednesday, 8th June.

MARSEILLES, LONDON, ANTWERP &amp; ROTTERDAM via Ports.

KAMO MARU ..... Saturday, 9th April, at 11 a.m.

KATOH MARU ..... Saturday, 23rd April, at 11 a.m.

ATSUTA MARU ..... Saturday, 7th May.

SYDNEY &amp; MELBOURNE via Manila &amp; Ports.

AKI MARU ..... Saturday, 23rd April, at 11 a.m.

MISHIMA MARU ..... Monday, 23rd May, at 11 a.m.

NEW YORK &amp; BOSTON via PANAMA.

MAYEYASHI MARU ..... Monday, 4th April.

TOBA MARU ..... Friday, 15th April.

LIVERPOOL via Singapore, Colombo, Port Said &amp; Ports.

LIMA MARU ..... Wednesday, 13th April.

BUENOS AIRES via Singapore, Durban &amp; Cape Town.

HAKATA MARU ..... Monday, 28th March.

BOMBAY via SINGAPORE &amp; COLOMBO.

GENOA MARU ..... Monday, 28th March.

TAMBA MARU ..... Monday, 11th April.

CALCUTTA via SINGAPORE, PENANG &amp; RANGOON.

CEYLON MARU ..... Friday, 1st April.

MALACCA MARU ..... Friday, 8th April.

RANGOON via Singapore &amp; Penang.

NAGASAKI, KOBE &amp; YOKOHAMA.

MISHIMA MARU ..... Saturday, 23rd April.

SHANGHAI, KOBE &amp; YOKOHAMA.

TSURUGA MARU ..... Monday, 28th March.

DAKAR MARU ..... Wednesday, 30th March.

AWA MARU ..... Thursday, 31st March.

KASHIMA MARU ..... Monday, 4th April.

For further information apply to:- NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.

Tel. Central No. 292 (Private exchange to all depts.)

## M. M. MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

LIGNES COMMERCIALES (Cargo Boats).  
Monthly sailings direct to HAMBURG, ROTTERDAM, DUNKIRK:-  
s.s. "CAPT. FAURE" ..... 15th April.  
s.s. "SI KIANG" ..... 15th May.

s.s. "MIN" due to arrive from DUNKIRK, LONDON, HAVRE about the 22nd April.

## SERVICES CONTRACTUALS (Mail Service)

Number	Sailings from Marseilles	Arr. at Hong Kong & Sailings to Shanghai and Japan	Sailings from Hong Kong for Marseilles
PAUL LEGAT	A	20th Mar.	15th Apr.
G. METZINGER	A	20th Mar.	15th Apr.
AMAZON	D	20th Mar.	15th Apr.
CHENONOUX	A	20th Mar.	15th Apr.
ATH-011	A	20th Mar.	15th Apr.
PARAT-011	A	20th Mar.	15th Apr.

## RATES OF PASSAGE MONEY TO MARSEILLES

(Including Table Wine and First Doctor's Attendance).  
A Class, 1st Class .. £90. 0s. 0d. B Class, 1st Class .. £85. 0s. 0d.  
Steamers: 2nd .. £70. 0s. 0d. Steamers: 2nd .. £61. 0s. 0d.  
Through Tickets to London and leading Towns of Europe.  
Accommodations reserved in the Straits at Marseilles.  
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Messageries Maritimes, Ltd., Agents.  
Telephone: Central 740. S. Queen's Building.  
CONSIGNATION, TRANSIT, REPRESENTATION.

## SHIPPING SECTION.

## TOURIST LINER.

CAPTAIN AS HOST AT TIFFIN.

GERMAN COURTESIES.

Commander F. Kruse, of the Hamburg Amerika liner "Resolute," does not believe in "off days" even when in port. With the mammoth ship, a credit to the shipbuilders of Hamburg, discharging all her round-the-world passengers yesterday for a day's sight-seeing either in Hong Kong, Macao or Canton, he could well have enjoyed some relaxation. Instead, he continued in a very happy manner his role of host—this time to a number of local business men, representatives of the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Company, and representatives of the Press, (including the "China Mail" and the "Sunday Herald").

The little gathering was quite an informal one, and all the more enjoyable on that account. There was no suggestion of toasts or speeches; the visitors were made to feel as if they were the personal guests of the Captain in his own "Club" on the sea. The bill of fare was similar to that provided for the "Resolute's" own passengers, which is equivalent to saying that it was of a uniformly high standard, fully upholding the tradition of the Hamburg Amerika Line for hospitality and liberality in the all important matter of viands and those liquid refreshments without which no good meal is reckoned complete.

The short tour of the liner that followed was regarded as something merely in the way of an "incident," but those who had not been over the "Resolute" before were loud in their praises of the splendid appointments of the vessel and her suitability for a round-the-world cruise. The "Resolute" sails this evening for Shanghai, but if those on board take with them such good impressions of this Colony as Commander Kruse's guests had of the "Resolute" and her hospitality we have not seen or heard the last of them.

## AMERICAN AUSTRALIA ORIENT LINE

Operated for

U. S. Shipping Board

BY SWAYNE &amp; HOYT, INC.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO &amp; LOS ANGELES.

S.S. WEST CAJON ..... April 5.

S.S. WEST PROSPECT ..... April 12.

S.S. BEARPORT ..... April 19.

S.S. MONTAGUE ..... May 3.

For full information apply to:-

SWAYNE &amp; HOYT, INC.

L. EVERETT, Inc.

General Agents

Telephone C. 3008

1st Floor, Queen's Building.

## "PRIVATE MATTER."

BUT GENERAL PUBLIC VITALLY INTERESTED.

CHINA COAST OFFICERS' PAY.

Editorially, the "N. C. Daily News" comments, inter alia:—  
There is, of course, the Company's side of the matter to be considered, but unless and until the Company chooses to make known its case, the facts and contentions put forward by the officers appear to be irrefutable. In theory, perhaps, this question of the reduction of the wages of the officers of the C. N. C. is one concerning only the Company and its employees; but actually, and especially in view of the unprecedented condition now obtaining in China, it takes on a much wider and a graver aspect and is the indirect concern of anyone and everyone having any sort of interest in the unhindered operation of local shipping. We do not know the reasons that have prompted the China Navigation Co. to bring the reduction into effect in what has apparently been described as an unpropitious time; nor, apparently, does the Company intend to take the general public into its confidence. The general public has not the slightest right to interfere in what is essentially a private matter, but none the less the fact cannot be gainsaid that the general public is deeply, indeed vitally interested.

## PASSENGER LIST.

## ARRIVALS.

Passengers for Hong Kong by the "President Hayes" from San Francisco, Kobe and Shanghai, arrived March 28, were:—Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Chollot, Miss Ferguson, Mr. G. B. George, Mr. Liang Hing-lum, Mr. J. A. Pratt, Mr. T. B. Wilson, Mrs. M. S. Wood, Mr. T. Zunsieg.

Passengers arrived at Hong Kong on March 27 by the "President Madison" from Manila, were:—Mr. P. Arizumizawa, Mr. S. C. Alexander, Mr. and Mrs. E. and Mrs. J. Barcelona, Rev. Bro. Basil, Mr. H. L. Bixby, Mr. M. Bourne, Mrs. M. E. Caldwell, Mrs. V. M. Church, Mr. L. D. Rio, Mr. J. Garcia, Mr. M. O. Hudson, Miss J. Jausuy, Mr. J. Kazahaya, Mrs. H. S. Kerrick, Mr. S. Kitagawa, Mr. B. P. Lilienthal, Mrs. A. McCready, Mr. A. Martinez, Mrs. A. M. Miller, Mr. P. Montague, Mr. E. Munson, Mr. Ng Gim, Mr. Sin Wing, Mr. G. E. Watson, Mr. and Mrs. A. Weill, Mr. S. P. Williamson, Mr. Woo Chok-yue.

Among the passengers arrived at Hong Kong on March 26 by the N.Y.K. "Haruna Maru" from Japan ports and Shanghai, were:—Mr. G. Cuiviller, Mr. F. V. Dorf, Mrs. A. E. Farrell, Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Field, Miss E. M. Jorje, Mr. J. S. Mackie, Mr. R. Warwick, Mr. T. G. Weill, Mr. S. Anonson, Mr. S. Andersen, Mr. C. H. Gale, Mrs. J. H. and the Misses P. and B. Brownbill, Mr. J. W. Barber, Miss L. Charlotte, Mr. H. J. Mrs. I. Miss E. and Mrs. S. Christiansen, Mrs. E. B. Clarke and 2 children, Mr. E. A. E. Mrs. N., the Misses N. E. and A. G. Dahlin, Mrs. L. S. Edgar and 2 children, Mr. J. Egan, Mr. H. Fred-

## DEPARTURES.

Among the passengers who left Hong Kong by the N.Y.K. "Haruna Maru" on March 27, for London and ports via Singapore were:—Mr. and Mrs. J. Oliveira, Rev. J. R. Martin, Mr. H. M. Gilmore, Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Forbes, Mr. E. Stomer, Mr. S. Nikoff, Mr. W. H. Nash, Mrs. F. S. Gibbings, Admiral H. Lacerda, Mr. J. W. Barber, Mr. J. Egan, Mr. E. H. Melbye, Miss Gibbings, Mr. McGrath, Mrs. Stig-Nielsen, Mrs. J. C. and Miss A. J. Marks, Mr. H. F. Ayres, Mr. and Mrs. Nash, Mrs. E. B. Clarke, Mr. J. H. Brownbill, Mrs. L. S. Edgar, Mr. and Mrs. E. Dahlin, Rev. J. S. Lucas, Dr. and Mrs. J. C. Soares, Mr. and Mrs. R. Christense, Mrs. R. Strohn, Mrs. B. A. and Miss E. M. Rutecliff, Mr. and Mrs. G. R. Field, Mr. and Mrs. H. Parker, Mr. W. Webb, Mr. J. A. Samy, Mr. J. B. Pimentel, Mr. S. Crasthwaite, Mr. R. Moore, Mr. and Mrs. R. S. Stott, Mr. and Mrs. A. Grindrod.

## MOVEMENTS OF STEAMERS.

The E. & A. Co.'s s.s. "St. Albans" left Moji for this port on March 25, p.m., and is due here this evening.  
The C.P.S., R.M.S. "Empress of Canada" (Capt. S. Robinson, C.B.E., R.N.R.) will leave here for Victoria and Vancouver, B.C., via Manila, Shanghai, Kobe and Yokohama, at 6 p.m. tomorrow.  
The P. & O. s.s. "Delta" left Singapore for this port on March 26, at 6 a.m., and is due here on March 31, at about 6 a.m.  
The P. & O. s.s. "Malwa" left Singapore for this port on March 27, at 9 a.m., with the outward English mails, and is due here on March 31, at about 6 a.m.

The P. & O. s.s. "Lahore" left Singapore for this port on March 25, at 3 p.m., and is due here on March 31, at about noon.  
The B. I. s.s. "Takada" will leave Amoy for this port on March 31, p.m., and is due here on April 1, at about 8 p.m.  
The B. I. s.s. "Tilawa" left Singapore for this port on March 26, p.m., and is due here on April 1, at about 7 a.m.  
The Ben Line s.s. "Benroch" from Middlesbrough, Antwerp, London and Straits, is due to arrive here on April 2.

## AMERICAN ORIENTAL MAIL LINE

Operated for

U.S. Shipping Board

by

## ADMIRAL ORIENTAL LINE

S.S. "EDMORE"

will sail on or about April 3

for

MANILA-ILOILO-CEBU-

ZAMBOANGA-DAVAO.

ADMIRAL ORIENTAL LINE

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Telephone—Nos. C.2477, C.2478 &amp; C.795.

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QUICKEST TIME ACROSS THE PACIFIC.

NEXT SAILING

to the

PACIFIC COAST  
S.S. "EMPRESS OF CANADA"

WILL BE DESPATCHED FROM

HONG KONG AT 5.00 P.M.

WEDNESDAY, 30th MARCH

FOR

VICTORIA &amp; VANCOUVER

Via

MANILA, SHANGHAI and  
JAPAN PORTS

CANADIAN PACIFIC EXPRESS

TRAVELLERS-CHEQUES

PAYABLE THE WORLD OVER.

THE SAFEST AND MOST CONVENIENT WAY TO CARRY FUNDS.

Passenger Department: Tel. C.752 Cables: "GACANPAC"  
Freight and Express: Tel. C.42 Cables: "NAUTILUS"

## O. S. K.

SAILINGS FROM HONG KONG SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

LONDON, HAMBURG, ROTTERDAM &amp; ANTWERP—Via Singapore, Colombo, Suez and Port Said.

ALASKA MARU ..... Friday, 15th April.

RIO DE JANEIRO, SANTOS &amp; BUENOS AIRES—Via Saigon, Singapore, Colombo, Durban &amp; Capetown.

HAWAII MARU ..... Friday, 8th April.

LA PLATA MARU ..... Friday, 6th May.

BOMBAY—Via Singapore and Colombo.

SUMATRA MARU ..... Sunday, 3rd April.

HONOLULU MARU ..... Tuesday, 19th April.

DURBAN, DELAGOA BAY, BEIRA, DAR-ES-SALAAM, ZANZIBAR AND

MOMBASA—Via Singapore and Colombo.

MEXICO MARU ..... Sunday, 1st May.

CALCUTTA—Via Singapore and Rangoon.

BANGKOK—Via Saigon.

VICTORIA, SEATTLE, TACOMA &amp; VANCOUVER Via Shanghai and Japan Ports.

HAIPHONG, VIA HOIHOW &amp; PAKHOI.

MENADO MARU ..... Tuesday, 12th April.

TAIKWA MARU ..... Tuesday, 26th April.

NEW YORK—Via Japan ports, San Francisco and Panama.

ARGON MARU (From Shanghai) Friday, 15th April.

JAPAN PORTS

KINZAN MARU ..... Beginning of April.

BORNEO MARU ..... Tuesday, 5th April.

ANDES MARU ..... Tuesday, 12th April.

KEELUNG Via SWATOW &amp; AMOY.

MENADO MARU ..... Wednesday, 8th March.

KAIJO MARU ..... Sunday, 3rd April, 10 a.m.

TAKAO Via SWATOW &amp; AMOY.

KOTSU MARU ..... Thursday, 7th April, 8 a.m.

TAKAO &amp; KEELUNG

BATAVIA MARU ..... Wednesday, 20th April.

DAIREN Via CHEFOO &amp; TSINGTAO.

For further particulars please apply to:- OSAKA SHOSHEN KAISHA.

Tel. Central No. 4088, 4089, 4090.

M. TAKEUCHI, Manager.

## CHINA BORNEO SHIPPING CO.

HONG KONG—BORNEO ROYAL MAIL SERVICE

To Sandakan, Tawau, Semporna and Lahad Datu.

Returning via Sandakan, Jambongan and Jesselton

Regular Three-weekly Freight and Passenger Service.

## S.S. "TA CHUNG"

HONG KONG	Departure	Sailed	March 16	4 p.m.
SANDAKAN	Arrival	Wednesday	March 17	5 p.m.
TAWAU	Departure	Thursday	March 18	5 p.m.
SEMPORNA	Arrival	Friday	March 19	5 a.m.
LAHAD DATU	Departure	Saturday	March 19	11 a.m.
JAMBONGAN	Arrival	Sunday	March 20	5 a.m.
SANDAKAN	Departure	Sunday	March 20	8 a.m.
JESSELTON	Arrival	Sunday	March 20	5 p.m.
HONG KONG	Departure	Sunday	March 21	5 p.m.
SANDAKAN	Arrival	Monday	March 23	6 a.m.
JESSELTON	Departure	Wednesday	March 23	2 p.m.
SANDAKAN	Arrival	Wednesday	March 26	5 a.m.
JESSELTON	Departure	Saturday	March 27	6 a.m.
HONG KONG	Arrival	Sunday	March 27	4 p.m.

Excellent accommodation for Saloon Passengers.

Through Bills of Lading issued to other B. N. Borneo Ports.

For Freight and passage apply to:-

W. WATT &amp; COMPANY, Agents.

27, Connaught Road, West. Phone C. 4968

## AUSTRAL-CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

## S.S. "CALULU"

sailing on or about the 20th April

For SYDNEY, MELBOURNE &amp; ADELAIDE

via Sandakan, Sebatell, Balikpapan, Nauru &amp; Rabaul.

For Freight &amp; Particulars

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## BANK LINE LTD.

AGENTS FOR

## ELLERMAN &amp; BUCKNALL S.S. CO., LTD.

SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION WITHOUT NOTICE.

UNITED KINGDOM &amp; CONTINENT..... ELLERMAN LINE

S.S. "CITY OF BOMBAY" ..... London, Rotterdam H'burg ..... 31st March.

S.S. "CITY OF WELLINGTON"..... Havre, L'don, R'dam, H'burg ..... 5th May.

AUSTRALIA ..... AUSTRAL-EAST INDIES LINE

Sailings from SINGAPORE on 6th of every month by "CITY OF PALERMO" or "CITY OF SPARTA" to Java, Fremantle, Adelaide, Melbourne and Sydney and vice versa.

Through Freight and Passenger bookings from Hong Kong in conjunction with "Ellerman" Line or other services.

BOSTON, NEW YORK &amp; BALTIMORE.....AMERICAN &amp; MANCHURIAN LINE

S.S. "CITY OF DUNKIRK" ..... Via Suez Canal ..... 22nd April.

ALSO AGENTS FOR

## ANDREW WEIR &amp; CO.

SERVICES TO

BOSTON &amp; NEW YORK.....AMERICAN &amp; ORIENTAL LINE

M.V. "FORREBANK" ..... Via Suez Canal ..... 22nd May.

MAURITIUS &amp; SOUTH AFRICA.....ORIENTAL AFRICAN LINE

S.S. "TINHOW" ..... from Hong Kong ..... 20th April.

Loading for Mauritius, Delagoa Bay, Durban, East London, Port Elizabeth, Mossel Bay and Cape Town.

Through Bills of Lading issued to Batavia, Quilimane, Ibo, Port Amelia, Mozambique, Chinde, Inhambane, Zanzibar, Mombasa, Kilindini, Port Nolloth, Luderitz Bay, Walvis Bay and Madagascar.

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MAIL AND PASSENGER STEAMERS.

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STRAITS, JAVA, BURMA, CEYLON, INDIA, PERSIAN GULF,  
WEST INDIES, MAURITIUS, EAST AND SOUTH AFRICA.  
AUSTRALASIA, INCLUDING NEW ZEALAND AND  
QUEENSLAND PORTS, AND RED SEA, EGYPT,  
CONSTANTINOPLE, GREECE, LEVANTINE  
PORTS, EUROPE, &c.

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL FORTNIGHTLY  
DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.  
(Under Contract with H.M. Government.)

S. S.	Tons	From Hongkong About	Destination
MACEONIA	11,120	2nd April Noon	Marseilles & London
KHYBER	9,114	12th April Noon	Marseilles, London, Dunkirk, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Hull
DEVANIA	9,155	16th April	Marseilles, London, Antwerp & Hull
ALPORA	9,273	20th April	Singapore, Penang, Colombo & B'way
DELTA	9,097	24th April	Singapore, Penang, Colombo & B'way
MALWA	10,441	30th April	Marseilles and London
LAHORE	9,262	10th May	Marseilles, London & Antwerp
NELLORE	9,853	14th May	Singapore, Penang, Colombo, B'way & K'chi
KHIVA	9,135	18th May	Marseilles, London & Antwerp
JEYPORE	9,511	22nd May	Marseilles, London & Antwerp
NYANZA	7,023	26th May	Singapore, Penang, Colombo & Bombay
MOREA	10,918	28th May	Marseilles & London
KASHMIR	9,006	11th June	Marseilles and London
MANTUA	10,002	25th June	Marseilles, London & Antwerp
KALYAN	9,144	9th July	Marseilles, London & Antwerp
MACEONIA	11,120	23rd July	Marseilles and London

Frequent connection from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to  
Constantinople, Piræus, Smyrna and other Levant Ports by steamers of the  
Khedival Mail Steamship Co.

## BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS.

TAKADA	6,940	3rd April	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta
JANUS	4,824	17th April	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta
TILAWA	10,000	25th April	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta
TALMA	10,000	25th April	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta

## EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (South)

ST. ALBANS	4,600	1st April	Manila, Sandakan, Thursday Island,
ARAFURA	6,000	29th April	Townsville, Brisbane, Sydney, &
TANDA	9,956	3rd June	Melbourne
ST. ALBANS	4,600	1st July	
ARAFURA	6,000	29th July	

Regular monthly sailings from Hongkong to Japan and Hongkong to  
Australia.

The E. & A. S.S. Co., Ltd., steamers will also call at Shanghai, Hio, Cebu,  
Kolumbugan, Tawee, Timor, Darwin, or other ports en route as indicated  
on offers.

Frequent connections from Australia with the following:—

The Union S.S. Company's steamers to the United Kingdom via New  
Zealand, Vancouver, San Francisco, etc.

The P. & O. Royal Mail steamers to London via Suez Canal.

The P. & O. Branch Service of steamers to London via the Cape.

The New Zealand Shipping Company's steamers for Southampton and  
London via Panama Canal.

## SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

TEESTA	6,206	24th March	Moji, Kobe & Osaka
DELTA	8,997	31st March	Shanghai, Moji & Kobe
LAHORE	9,262	1st April	Shanghai, Moji & Kobe
MALWA	10,380	1st April	Shanghai, Moji & Kobe
TILAWA	10,000	3rd April	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe and Osaka
ARAFURA	6,000	5th April	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe, Osaka & Yokohama
TALMA	10,000	10th April	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Osaka
JEYPORE	9,548	15th April	Shanghai, Moji and Kobe
NELLORE	9,853	15th April	Shanghai, Moji and Kobe
KHIVA	9,135	15th April	Shanghai, Moji and Kobe
NYANZA	7,023	20th April	Shanghai, Moji & Kobe
MOREA	10,918	20th April	Shanghai, Moji & Kobe
TALMA	9,956	25th May	Moji, Kobe, Osaka and Yokohama

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.

## WIRELESS TELEGRAPHY FITTED ON ALL STEAMERS.

\*Passengers for Rangoon must defray their own Hotel expenses at  
Singapore while awaiting the on-carrying steamer.

All Cabins are fitted with Electric Fans free of charge.

Steamers on London and Australian Lines are fitted with Laundries.

Parcels measuring not more than 2 1/2 ft. x 2 ft. x 1 ft. will be received  
at the Company's Office up to Noon on the day previous to sailing.

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### SAILINGS FROM HONG KONG.

S.S. "TEUCER"	Via Suez Canal	8th April
S.S. "CITY OF DUNKIRK"	Via Suez Canal	22nd April
S.S. "EUMAEUS"	Via Suez Canal	8th May
S.S. "CITY OF DREY"	Via Suez Canal	22nd May

Steamers proceed via Suez Canal or Panama Canal at Owners' Option  
Subject to change without notice.

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Hong Kong & Canton; **JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.** Canton.

## HEAVY LOSS.

### DOCK COMPANY'S BAD YEAR.

### HOPES FOR FUTURE.

At the last annual meeting of the  
Hong Kong and Whampoa Dock  
Company it was announced that the  
Directors had sanctioned the ap-  
pointment of a Committee to in-  
vestigate the working of the Com-  
pany with a view to effecting econ-  
omies.

At the annual meeting to-day, the  
Chairman announced that this Com-  
mittee had made a prolonged en-  
quiry but their report had only  
reached him on Saturday morning.  
It had not been possible to con-  
sider and comment upon it at that  
meeting but the Directors would  
give careful consideration to every  
point raised.

A heavy loss for the year was  
reported. No dividend could be  
recommended. The Chairman ex-  
pressed the view that there was no  
need for pessimism. When the  
times were more normal here and  
at Home, the Company's property  
and plant would be employed to  
fullest advantage.

The Attendance.  
The Hon. Mr. D. G. M. Bernard  
presided over the meeting, support-  
ed by Messrs H. P. White, T. G.  
Weall, Allan Cameron, W. H. Bell  
and Sir Robert Ho Tung (Direc-  
tors). Mr. R. M. Dyer, B.Sc.,  
M.I.N.A., (Chief Manager); Mr.  
E. L. Hoste, C.A. (Secretary); and  
the following shareholders: Messrs.  
J. W. Fernandez, A. H. M. de  
Silva, G. W. Sewell, Kelly Sayce,  
J. M. Alves, E. Abraham, C. A. da  
Roz, Chau Yue-teng, Lo Koon-  
hong and R. M. Smith.

Chairman's Speech.  
The Chairman said: the report  
and accounts having been in your  
possession for the past ten days,  
I will with your permission follow  
the usual procedure and take them  
as read.

I would like to express on behalf  
of my colleagues of the Board our  
deep sense of loss at the death of  
Sir Paul Chater who had been a  
director of this Company for over  
twenty-five years. We owed a great  
deal to his keen vision and enter-  
prise.

It is with much regret that I again  
have to present you with a State-  
ment of Accounts which shows a  
heavy loss, but as you are aware  
the boycott against Hong Kong  
lasted well into the Autumn and  
conditions have not even yet return-  
ed to normal.

The volume of business we have  
been able to secure has been small.  
Orders for new construction have  
been difficult to obtain and repairs  
have been cut down to a minimum;  
moreover, the condition of affairs in  
South China has militated against  
any large volume of tonnage com-  
ing to this port or orders being  
placed here.

New Dock Levelling.  
We have spared no efforts to  
effect increased economies in our  
working and our staff is now at the  
very minimum consistent with ef-  
ficiency even for the reduced volume  
of work we have had to undertake.  
The levelling of the site for the  
new dock is proceeding as slowly  
as possible and the minimum  
amount of work to keep this con-  
tract alive is being performed.

Turning to the Accounts, you will  
notice that a Debenture on the  
assets of the Company has been  
granted to our Bankers as security  
for our overdraft. The additions  
to the property during the year are  
practically all old contracts which  
ran out in that period. The figure  
includes interest on uncompleted  
works.

Bad and Doubtful Debts.  
Your Directors have considered  
it necessary to provide a large  
provision against Bad and Doubtful Debts.  
Some of this we hope to recover but  
it was considered advisable to pro-  
vide for every possible contingency.  
After making this provision the net  
loss for the year amounts to  
£283,695.89. It is proposed to  
transfer £300,000 from Reserve  
Fund to meet this loss and this,  
together with a credit of \$52,309.50  
brought forward from the previous  
year will give \$68,614.11 at credit.

## CONSIGNEES.

THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD.  
COPENHAGEN.

### THE M/S

"ANNAM"  
having arrived, Consignees of cargo  
are hereby informed that all goods  
are being landed and placed at their  
risk into the "hazardous" and/or  
extra-hazardous Godowns of the  
Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf &  
Godown Co., Ltd., where delivery  
can be obtained as soon as the goods  
are landed.

No claims will be admitted after  
the goods have left the Godowns,  
and all goods remaining undelivered  
after the 4th of April, 1927,  
4 p.m. will be subject to rent.

All broken, chafed and damaged  
goods are to be left in the Godown,  
where they will be examined by  
Messrs. Anderson & Ashe on the  
2nd of April, 1927, at 10 a.m.

All claims against the vessel  
must be presented to the Under-  
signed before the 6th of April,  
1927, or they will not be recognised.  
No Fire Insurance will be  
effected.

Bills of Lading will be counter-  
signed by

**JOHN MANNERS & CO., LTD.**  
Agents.  
Hong Kong, 29th March, 1927.

## HERGIN HAUL.

### ARRESTED EUROPEANS

### CHARGED.

### TRUNK'S HIDING PLACE.

Before Mr. R. E. Lindsell yester-  
day afternoon hearing was  
opened in the case in which  
George Stahngross (Roumanian)  
and Helena Rogovi Kamin (Pole),  
who recently arrived in the Col-  
ony by the "Atsuta Maru," are  
charged with the unlawful posses-  
sion of 660 ounces of heroin, and  
with importing the drug without a  
permit.

The Assistant Crown Solicitor,  
Mr. T. S. Whyte-Smith, conduct-  
ed the prosecution and the accus-  
ed were represented by Mr. F. G.  
Vaux and Mr. Leo d'Almada respec-  
tively.

According to Mr. Whyte-Smith,  
the female defendant was a second  
class passenger on the "Atsuta  
Maru" booked for Shanghai from  
Marseilles. When the ship arrived  
in port on March 21 the male  
defendant, who was on the wharf,  
was seen to go on board. Re-  
venue Officers who had received  
certain information kept him  
under observation. He went up to  
the woman on the second class  
deck and spoke to her and  
later both left the ship. On the  
following day they returned to the  
ship together and were followed  
by Senior Revenue Officer Watt.  
The man was found to have book-  
ed a first-class passage to North  
China. S.R.O. Watt first searched  
the woman's luggage. A wardrobe  
trunk in the baggage room was  
found to have a false back and  
here 80 7-ounce packages of heroin  
were found. Both prisoners were  
placed under arrest, and while  
waiting to be taken across the  
harbour, the man attempted to  
jump into the water.

Later the man's baggage was  
searched, and four lady's under-  
skirts were found. Each of these  
had 22 pockets into which the  
packages of drug fitted exactly.  
The suggestion was that these  
were to be used for taking the  
heroin ashore.

Replying to the Magistrate's  
remark that there was not much  
to show that the male defendant  
had possession of the drug, Mr.  
Whyte-Smith said there was the  
fact that he had the keys to the  
trunk, also the finding in it of a  
hat and coat belonging to him  
showed his connection with the  
affair.

After evidence of seizure of the  
drug was taken, the case was ad-  
judged until this afternoon.

## ARMS ON A LINER.

Searching luggage on board the  
s.s. "President Pierce" yesterday  
Revenue Officers found two  
Smith-Weston revolvers and seven  
rounds of ammunition among  
some property belonging to a  
Chinese passenger.

of Profit and Loss Account to carry  
forward to a new account.

No allowance has been made for  
depreciation as ample provision has  
been provided in past years. While  
we regret we cannot recommend  
again this year the payment of a  
dividend, I do not see any reason  
for undue pessimism as when times  
are again more normal both here  
and at home your property and  
plant should be employed to its  
fullest advantage.

Committee of Enquiry.  
At our meeting a year ago I men-  
tioned that at the request of a large  
body of shareholders the Directors  
had sanctioned the appointment of  
a Committee to investigate the work-  
ing of the Company with a view to  
effecting economies. This commit-  
tee has made a prolonged inquiry  
but their report only reached me  
on Saturday morning. I much re-  
gret therefore that it has not been  
possible to consider it and comment  
upon it at this meeting. I may  
say, however, that your Directors  
will give the most careful considera-  
tion to every point raised.

I would like to take this opportu-  
nity to thank the members of the  
Committee on behalf of the Direc-  
tors and shareholders for their  
patient and careful inquiry and  
trust that it may be the means of  
effecting more economies and ef-  
ficiency in working.

I do not think there are any more  
points that call for comment and  
now beg to propose the adoption of  
the Report and Accounts and when  
this has been seconded I shall be  
pleased to answer to the best of my  
ability any questions which share-  
holders may wish to ask.

Other Business.  
Sir Robert Ho Tung seconded the  
adoption of the report and ac-  
counts and the resolution was car-  
ried.

There were no questions.  
Sir Robert Ho Tung and Mr.  
Allan Cameron, retiring directors,  
were re-elected on the proposition  
of Mr. G. W. Sewell, seconded by  
Mr. Kelly Sayce.

On the proposition of Mr. J. M.  
Alves, seconded by Mr. E. Abraham,  
the appointment to the Board of  
Mr. W. H. Bell in succession to the  
late Sir P. Chater, was confirmed.  
Messrs. Lyle, Bingham and Mat-  
thews, and Messrs. Perry Smith,  
Seth and Fleming were re-elected  
auditors for the year 1926-27. Resolu-  
tion of Mr. C. A. da Roz, seconded  
by Mr. Chau Yue-teng.

This concluded the business of  
the meeting.

## SHIPS IN PORT.

This morning there were 68  
ocean-going merchant vessels in  
Hong Kong harbour, of which  
number 23 fly the British flag.  
During the 24 hours ended at 9  
a.m. to-day there were 10 arri-  
vals (2 British) and 14 departures  
(4 British).

## CONSIGNEES' NOTICES.

Consignees of cargo by the s.s.  
"City of Wellington" are reminded  
that goods will be subject to rent  
after April 2.

Consignees of Cargo ex s.s. "Si-  
kiang" are informed that all claims  
will not be recognised by the Agent  
after Monday, April 4.

Consignees of Cargo by m.s.  
"Annam" are reminded that goods  
will be subject to rent if not de-  
livered after April 4.

## CONSIGNEES.

### NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

### "ELLERMAN" LINE

### From EUROPE.

THE Steamship  
"CITY OF WELLINGTON"  
having arrived, Consignees of Cargo  
by her are informed that all Goods  
are being landed at their risk into  
the hazardous and/or extra-  
hazardous Godowns of Holt's  
Wharf, whence delivery may be  
obtained.

No Claims will be admitted after  
the Goods have left the Godowns,  
and all Goods remaining undelivered  
after 2nd April, 1927, will  
be subject to rent.

All Claims against the Steamer  
must be presented to the Under-  
signed on or before 9th April,  
1927, or they will not be recognised.

All broken, chafed and damaged  
Goods are to be left in the Godowns,  
where they will be examined on any  
Tuesdays or Fridays, between the  
hours of 10.45 a.m. and Noon,  
within the Free Storage period of  
One Week.

No Fire Insurance has been  
effected.  
Bills of Lading will be counter-  
signed by

**THE BANK LINE, LTD.**  
General Agents.  
Hong Kong, 28th March, 1927.

## COMPAGNIE DES MESSEAGERIES

### MARITIMES.

### CONSIGNEE NOTICE.

THE Steamship  
"SIKIANG"  
BRINGING CARGO from Dunkirk,  
Antwerp, Middlesbrough, London,  
&c.

Also Cargo from Cognac, La  
Pallice &c. Ex s.s. "PEI-HO."

CONSIGNEES are hereby in-  
formed that their goods, with the  
exception of Opium, Treasure and  
Valuables are being landed and  
stored into the Godowns of the  
HONG KONG WHARF & GODOWN  
CO., LTD. KOWLOON, whence deliv-  
ery may be obtained immediately  
after landing.

All claims must be sent in to me  
on or before MONDAY, the 4th  
APRIL, 1927, or they will not be  
recognised.

DAMAGED PACKAGES will be  
examined by the Company's Surve-  
yor Messrs.—Goddard & Douglas  
in the presence of the Consignees  
at 10.00 a.m. on WEDNESDAY, the  
30th MARCH, 1927.

No Fire Insurance will be effect-  
ed by us in any case whatever.

J. LIMAGE,

Agent.

Hong Kong, 24th March, 1927.

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### "THE SUNSHINE DELT"

PRESIDENT JACKSON Tuesday, April 18th 8 a.m.

PRESIDENT MCKINLEY Tuesday, Apr. 20th

PRESIDENT LINCOLN Tuesday, May 1st

PRESIDENT CLEVELAND Tuesday, May 24th

PRESIDENT PIERCE Tuesday, June 7th

Thereafter Fortnightly Sailings on Tuesdays

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### SPECIAL LOW RATES.

Via San Francisco or Seattle.

£120 £112

DIRECT CONNECTIONS WITH ALL ATLANTIC LINES  
Choice of railway lines across United States and  
Canada, with liberal stop-over privileges for sightseeing.  
Ask for information. Following are suggested itiner-  
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Apr. 8	Seattle	Korinthian	Apr. 20	Chgo. Shipm'n
Apr. 13	San Francisco	Am. Union	May 11	Chgo. Shipm'n
Apr. 20	Seattle	Geo. Washington	May 18	Chgo. Shipm'n
Apr. 28	San Francisco	Re. Union	May 29	Chgo. Shipm'n
May 4	Seattle	Am. Union	May 21	Chgo. Shipm'n
May 10	San Francisco	Am. Union	June 13	Chgo. Shipm'n
May 18	Seattle	Geo. Washington	June 16	Chgo. Shipm'n
May 24	San Francisco	Am. Union	June 24	Chgo. Shipm'n
June 1	Seattle	Borinquen	June 20	Chgo. Shipm'n
June 7	San Francisco	Am. Union	July 10	Chgo. Shipm'n
June 16	Seattle	Am. Union	July 18	Chgo. Shipm'n
June 22	San Francisco	Am. Union	July 25	Chgo. Shipm'n

## TO SEATTLE AND VICTORIA VIA

## SHANGHAI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

### "THE FAST SHORT ROUTE"

PRESIDENT PIERCE Wednesday, April



## WATSON'S Dry Ginger Ale

A WELL ESTABLISHED FAVOURITE OF  
PROVED HIGH QUALITY.

Prepared from our own special formula, flavoured  
with real fruit essence and the finest Eastern spices.  
Unequalled by any similar product throughout the world.

### FORMAZONE

The non-alcoholic Champagne. An excellent  
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wonderfully stimulating and refreshing qualities.

**Demand and insist on having  
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if I may say so, one that  
possesses all the refine-  
ments of quality demanded  
by fastidious smokers like  
yourself  
Sir"

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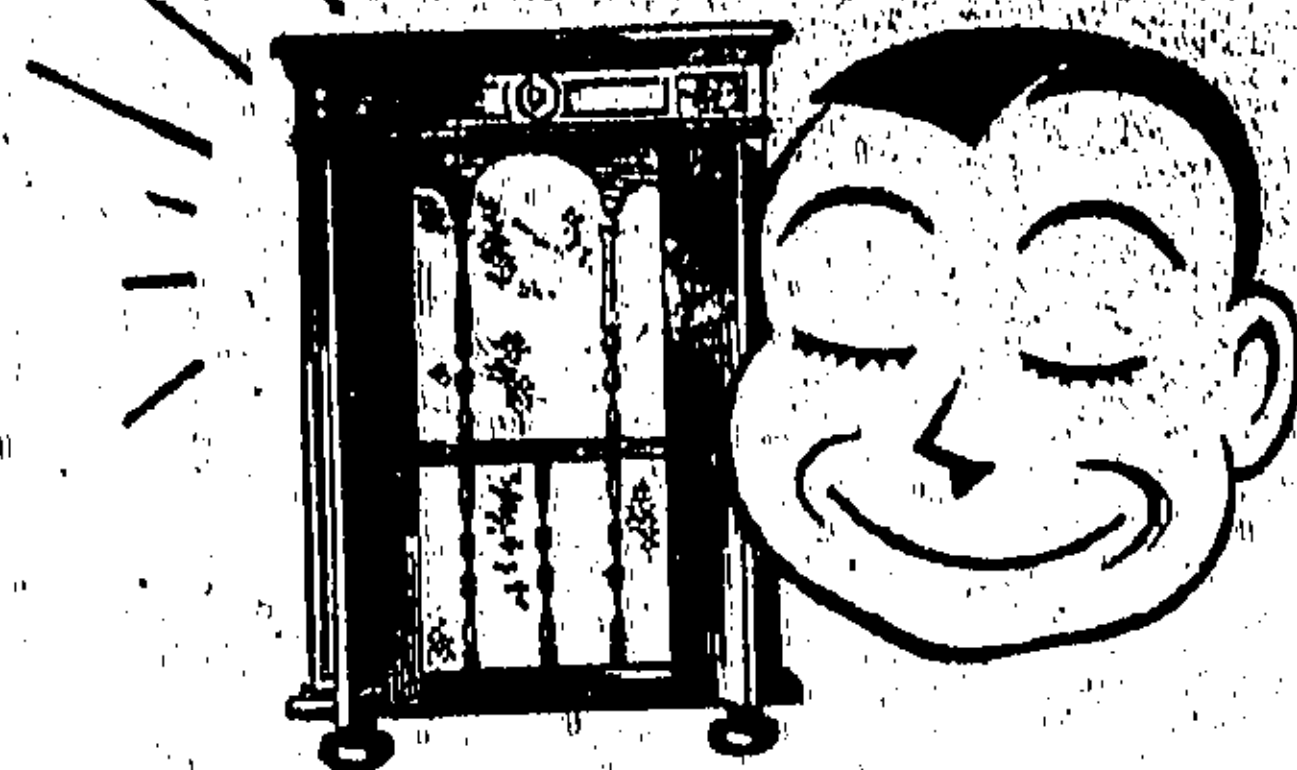
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Nothing else is like it; its principle  
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Hong Kong, Tuesday, March 28, 1927.

### WHERE IS BORODIN?

A fresh sensation has been  
created in Chinese affairs this  
time by the alleged flight of  
Borodin and Hsu Chien from  
Hankow. The origin of the re-  
port, like every other move in the  
Chinese chess board, must be  
carefully scrutinized before any  
credence can be given to it. No  
matter how much we might wish  
that it were true in substance and  
in fact. The Nationalists have  
been long enough under  
Bolshevik tutelage to gain a few  
"pointers" in propaganda to suit  
the policy of whichever wing of  
the party happens to hold sway at  
the moment. The report alleging  
the flight of Borodin is said to  
have been supplied to a Canton  
vernacular paper by General Li  
Chai-sum, the Moderate chief and  
staunch supporter of General  
Chiang Kai-shek in Canton. Even  
so, that cannot be taken as in it-  
self stamping the report with  
accuracy to the fullest possible  
degree. Until something more is  
heard of the alleged flight, with  
sufficient details to warrant belief  
in it, the report may be accepted  
with reserve.

On the other hand, there is  
much in the methods of Chiang  
Kai-shek in dealing with personal  
opposition to support the idea  
that the report is actually based  
upon facts. It is common knowl-  
edge that all has not been well  
between Chiang Kai-shek and  
Borodin for some time, and a  
mere trifling difference may well  
have developed into an acute rup-  
ture when the extremists in

Hankow recently gained the  
ascendancy over the Moderates  
and seized the whole Nationalist  
machinery. Moreover, with the  
Nationalist successes since then at  
Nanking and Shanghai the  
soldier, as opposed to the  
politician, has come into his  
own once more. The Nationalist  
Army and the Nationalist civil  
following are not likely to credit  
any share of these successes to  
Borodin but to ascribe them sole-  
ly to Chiang Kai-shek and his  
Generals. The moment is thus  
more than opportune for the  
Moderates to turn the tables on  
the Extremists, the first stage in  
that development, of course, being  
the subjugation of Borodin and  
Hsu Chien. Thus the report of  
the flight of this notorious couple  
may not seem so far fetched as an  
initial perusal would suggest. And  
if—the word still seems necessary  
—it is true, then it can only be  
said that Chiang Kai-shek has  
done the best day's work for  
China as a whole since he left  
Canton.

### 'SPEEDING' A LITTLE.

A CAR OWNER'S NAIVE  
ADMISSION.

NEGLIGENCE DENIED!

Mr. Serradas was before  
Major Willson at the Magistracy  
this morning charged with hav-  
ing driven his car in a negligent  
manner on March 23.  
Defendant said that he ad-  
mitted "speeding a little" but he  
was not negligent.  
Magistrate: Well, speeding is  
necessarily dangerous; don't you  
think so?—No reply.  
Traffic Sgt. Clark said that  
he saw defendant at 8:20 p.m.,  
on the day in question driving at 31  
miles per hour from Arsenal  
Street to near the Naval Hos-  
pital, where he was eventually  
stopped. The witness tried to  
stop defendant earlier, but each  
time he gave him a "toot" defen-  
dant went a little faster.  
A fine of \$20 was imposed.

### TRAGIC DEATH.

SOLDIER DROWNED IN NEW  
TERRITORY.

The death occurred under tragic  
circumstances on Friday evening  
of Signaller C. E. Scarlett, of the  
18th Infantry Brigade stationed  
at the Fanling Golf Club camp.  
The deceased was drowned while  
bathing in Shingchi stream, a  
tributary to the Sham Chun river.  
He entered the water from the  
three-span bridge about 1,000  
yards from Shingchi Railway  
station and disappeared almost  
immediately. A search has been  
made for a good distance down  
the stream but the body has  
not been recovered.

## SHANGHAI'S FUTURE.

Manifesto By Municipal  
Council.

PERTINENT COMMENT.

The Manifesto published by the  
Municipal Council, defining its at-  
titude on the status of Shanghai,  
will be received with deep and un-  
feigned satisfaction by the foreign  
community, observes the "North  
China Daily News". As a state-  
ment of fact it is unassailable; as  
an assertion of the inalienable  
rights of foreigners in Shanghai it  
says what badly needed saying by  
someone in authority; and while it  
expresses all proper sympathy with  
what are conventionally known as  
the national aspirations of China,  
it is under no delusions respecting  
the madness of any concession to  
those aspirations which would in-  
volve surrender of the enormous  
interests concentrated in Shanghai.  
It will be time enough, the Mani-  
festo says, to consider any possible  
scheme of devolution when we have  
had actual experience of the re-  
sults of co-operation between Chi-  
nese and foreign members of the  
Council. "The present is not a  
suitable time for the Powers to con-  
sider any drastic change in the ad-  
ministration of the International  
Settlement."

Grave Examples.  
This declaration of policy is the  
more to be welcomed because of the  
many indications that the Powers  
are by no means either united  
among themselves or clear in their  
own minds on the prime impor-  
tance of not making or even dis-  
cussing any changes in Shanghai  
under present conditions in  
China. The answers given by  
Mr. Locker-Lampson in the  
House of Commons, as reported  
by Reuter, inspire no confidence that  
the Foreign Office has yet been  
brought to admit those realities to  
which it has so long shut its eyes.  
The last answer in particular, with  
its deliberate evasion of the point of  
the question, is one of which Mr.  
Locker-Lampson has no cause to  
feel proud. He ought to know, and  
if he does not, the information  
is abundantly available, that  
since the signing of the Chan-  
O'Malley Agreement, the situation  
in Hankow has grown worse rather  
than better; while at KiuKiang, al-  
though the British flag was hoisted  
over the Consulate on March 7, the  
British community are still com-  
pelled to live on board the str. "Kutub"  
and a magistrate who endeavoured  
to bring the Labour Unions to some  
sense of order had his yamen looted  
and was himself obliged to flee. So  
is it everywhere. Gestures of  
friendship count for nothing; agree-  
ments are not worth the paper they  
are written on; and the only effect  
of giving away anything in the  
nature of concession merely encour-  
ages the Communists to fresh  
outrage.

The Main Point.  
But the main point to hammer  
is that nobody knows what is going  
to happen in China. The persons  
and parties now nominally in con-  
trol may be exiles six months  
hence. The anarchy prevailing in  
Shanghai since the arrival of the  
Southerners is but a reflection of  
miniature of the whole condition of  
China. Nowhere is there anyone  
to take responsibility, to be able  
to say with assurance that what he  
promises to-day will be performed  
to-morrow. Even if there were  
indeed a united government in  
China, Shanghai would have a right  
to make its voice heard in the dis-  
posal of its future. This is not a  
concession. The ground on which  
foreign enterprise and integrity  
have built up this great and wealthy  
city was not wrung from the Chi-  
nese Government by war nor pre-  
sented to us as a free gift; but the  
land was bought, at a considerable  
higher price than the value then  
prevailing, of which the ground  
rent paid to the Chinese Government  
still bears witness. Here in the  
course of time property has grown  
up worth hundreds of millions of  
pounds, and, as the Council's man-  
ifesto rightly states, any alteration  
in its government would have re-  
percussions all over the world. We  
are living in an atmosphere of deli-  
cately instigated hatred and race  
prejudice. Even to think of nego-  
tiating about Shanghai under such  
conditions is madness. There is no  
one to negotiate with.

### NINE DEATHS.

LOCAL SMALL-POX  
EPIDEMIC.

FEVER'S DEATH ROLL.

Eighteen cases of small-pox were  
notified locally during last week,  
there being nine deaths. All of the  
cases were Chinese (two imported).  
Eleven of the cases were reported  
from the City district and seven  
from Old and New Kowloon.

For the twenty-four hours ending  
last night another four Chinese  
cases were notified (no deaths),  
two being from the City and two  
from Old and New Kowloon.

During last week there were also  
six cases of diphtheria notified, two  
proving fatal. Five of the notified  
cases were of Chinese and one of  
a Portuguese subject.

Enteric and cerebro-spinal fever  
also figured in last week's record,  
there being five of the former cases  
(1 Portuguese, 1 Japanese and 3  
Chinese) with four deaths; of the  
latter there were three Chinese  
cases, notified death taking place  
in each.

Twelve cases of typhoid fever were  
notified yesterday, there were  
three cases of typhoid fever notified  
on Monday and 1 Chinese.

## LATEST TURN.

Common Cause Against the Russians.

RODNEY GILBERT'S VIEWS.

Chiang Kai-shek and Chang Tso-lin As Allies.

For many weeks past it has been  
persistently rumoured from all  
points of the Chinese compass that  
Chiang Kai-shek in the North and  
South were uniting under Japanese  
guidance to rid China of the Red  
Kuomintang and its Russian con-  
trollers, writes Rodney Gilbert in  
the "North China Daily News".  
Letters of various sorts and of  
varying degrees of reliability from  
Mukden, Peking, Tientsin, Harlow,  
Canton and Hangchow have all  
conveyed in almost identical terms



General Chiang Kai-shek,  
commander-in-chief of the Na-  
tionalist Armies, now at Shang-  
hai.

the one message that Yang Yu-  
ting, Chang Tso-lin's right hand,  
and Chiang Kai-shek (alias Chieh-  
shih) were agreeing upon a coal-  
ition that depended upon the elimi-  
nation of irreconcilables in the  
Yangtze, like Wu Pei-fu and Sun  
Chuan-fang, but more particularly  
upon the complete obliteration of  
the Russianized element in the  
Nationalist Government at Han-  
kow. It was said a month ago that  
Chiang Kai-shek was pledged to  
create the fair semblance of a  
new body with the highly Rus-  
sianized element in the Kuomint-  
ang, in exchange for a pledge from  
the North that the Fengtien group  
would support "Nationalism," there-  
by anti-foreignism, without the Red  
taint.

As things are developing here,  
there appears to be daily corrobora-  
tion of these rumoured schemes. In  
early December when Sir Miles  
Lampson (then Mr. Lampson) went  
to Hankow to discover for himself  
how absurdly unreasonable the  
"Nationalists" could be the chief  
of the treaty department of the  
Japanese Foreign Office, Mr. Saburi,  
also turned up in Hankow and  
lodged in the same hotel with Mr.  
Eugene Chen.

An Ambitious Programme.

Having talked things over with  
the "Nationalists," Mr. Saburi very  
shortly turned up in Mukden, in  
concert with General Yang Yu-ting  
and from both Hankow and Mukden  
came a flood of letters, strangely  
similar in tone, telling how the  
Russian Reds were to be discarded,  
how Fengtien and the Cantonese  
military were to unite against  
Marshals Wu and Sun, how com-  
munism was to be deleted from the  
"Nationalist" programme by virtue  
of Chiang Kai-shek's cleverness in  
getting all the Russian servants  
into one conspicuous group, and  
how North and South were then to  
unite in a grand anti-foreign cam-  
paign, wrecking treaties and re-  
pudiating obligations, without the  
help of an alien of any breed.

Nothing could be so obvious as  
the fashion in which Chiang Kai-  
shek, with Yang Yu-ting's moral  
support, has pushed his Red col-  
leagues out to the very end of the  
limb that he proposes to save off.  
The Reds have advocated for China  
the rule of the Kuomintang family  
and Chiang Kai-shek has permitted all  
the near and far connections of Sun  
Yat-sen, Liao Chung-kai and Hsu  
Chien, to assemble in Hankow and  
make the most of their clan af-  
filiations under Borodin. They con-  
stitute the Red aristocracy and  
with Borodin and his numerous  
Russian agents, make a cluster of  
vulnerable targets which nothing  
but over-confident enthusiasm could  
over have assembled in one spot.  
All the bad eggs are in one basket.

Still Places of Refuge.

"Japanese expert manipulators of  
this situation tell us that it spells  
no immediate relief, but such an  
ultimate collapse in both North and  
South as will yield us a certain  
degree of peace in a chaotic and  
subdued China. It is surmised (far  
be it from anyone to become origi-  
nal in this atmosphere) that Chiang  
Kai-shek will, within a few days,  
advertise the clans of the holy dead  
in Hankow as heretic, write his new  
Koran like the Caliph Othman, de-  
clare common purpose with the  
northerners in their war upon social  
demoralization, and then proceed to  
move his 4th Canton and 7th  
Kuomintang armies into such positions  
about the Wu-Han cities that the  
Red apostles will delight in the sur-  
viving immunities of the Hankow  
French Concession and its roomy  
hotels."

Everyone who has been in touch  
with the hourly developments in the  
local situation must have felt that  
neither Sun Chuan-fang's nor  
Chang Ching-chang's men have  
been given any opportunity to fight.  
The ground has been sold from

under them and pathetic-looking  
groups of Shantung bandits in both  
the cloth hats of the Kiangsu army  
and the Japanese caps of the Feng-  
tien units, have been left high and  
dry in a sea of strange speech, cus-  
toms and manners, with no enemy  
worth shooting and no friends  
worthy of respect. The general  
takes up his quarters in the Majes-  
tic Hotel, sends his aides to the  
frontiers to distribute the flag that  
indicates surrender to "Nationalism."  
He leaves his "White" Russians  
in the lurch, enters into polite  
social relations with Southerners of  
all breeds, and is prepared to let  
his abandoned cohorts in Chapel  
bear the brunt of popular abuse.

High Politics in Shanghai.

But the coolie who serves the tea  
is not expected to understand the  
fineness of the game. *Hochpolitik* in  
Shanghai involves the discomfiture  
of a whole host of honest Shan-  
tung barbarians, with whom the  
Occidental must have instinctive  
sympathy in contrast to his feeling  
for the highly placed gentry who  
serve out the new red flags.

It is worth taking into considera-  
tion that we have here now a sample  
manifestation of the spirit of the  
new North-South coalition. Chiang  
Kai-shek's troops have come to  
Shanghai against all of Hankow's  
orders, to establish an anti-Russian  
base. Shantung has reached a com-  
promise with these cleaners of the  
nation by virtue of which no one  
suffers but the people. The coal-  
ition is magnificently and over-  
whelmingly anti-foreign, which  
pleases everyone except the few pal-  
try losers by fire and loot. The  
"mutti" Kuomintang labourers are  
given their fling because it dis-  
commodes the foreigner and be-  
cause it is probably their last. The  
"White" Russians are naturally be-  
trayed and all but cooked for the  
sacrifice. Why should it be other-  
wise? What other treatment have  
China's allies ever got from her?

The Unallotted South.

It must be as clear to foreigners  
as to Chinese that General Chiang



Marshal Chang Tso-lin head of  
the Fengtien Party which holds  
Peking and North-East China.

Kai-shek has forced a situation  
which will mean the collapse of the  
military and political power of the  
South, minus the Russian discipline  
and control, which Chiang must kill  
to come into bona fide relations  
with the North, the southern forces  
will be, as ever, southern. This  
means they will lack all ballast  
and go careening madly over the  
landscape like run-away balloons,  
uprooting homesteads here and  
blowing up there, to the confusion  
and detriment of the whole world.  
Our would-be statesmen, jealous of  
their precious "careers," will prob-  
ably sign agreements giving up all  
to Jack, only to find that Jack is vi-  
ciously annoyed at not having been  
consulted. When it comes to  
outrages, Red will disclaim  
outrages, Pink and White will  
condemn White while White will  
condemn both to eternal contempla-  
tion of a cabaret *entourage* through  
smoked glasses under heavy myo-  
pical disability.

To make it short, China is about  
to revert to type, as the "old China  
hand" conceives it, and funny Gov-  
ernments, ruled by consideration  
for doubtful constituencies which  
we cannot be expected to under-  
stand, would do better to keep China  
out of their agenda and let us  
alone with our own good Admirals  
and Generals. As things are going  
China is headed for "unbearable  
turmoil, ruin for her decent traders,  
bankruptcy for her best foreign  
friends, annihilation for the Red  
Russians, hydrophobia for the  
Soviet's chosen ones and thousands  
of little green mounds for the non-  
descript victims. This is what the  
prospective coalition promises.

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joints, and gives one feeling of relief,  
and active. Easily applied and  
good to the skin. Sold everywhere.



## SHANGHAI DRAMA.

Further Detailed Reports From North.

## SNIPING DANGERS.

## American Families Rescued From Their Homes.

The "China Mail" is again indebted to the "North China Daily News" for the following further reports of the dramatic events in Shanghai on Tuesday and Wednesday of last week.



Strict copyright

Mr. Denis H. Hazell.

Where the Durhams held their posts at Shanghai. Dead Shantung soldiers and equipment strewn about on Connaught-Elgin Range roads after the Chinese attack on the Settlement had been repelled by the Durhams, Volunteers and Police. The right side of the street is the barricaded defence.

## SHANGHAI DANGERS.

Many Shells and Spent Bullets.

The Nanking Road was upset during the afternoon, when a shell which had whizzed over the Soochow Creek, struck the silk shop at the corner of Hsiao Road. It struck the roof, cornice and after burying itself, exploded, several pieces falling to the pavement.

The incessant fire throughout the day sent quite a few residents in and spent bullets falling in the Settlement to the hospital. Stray area between Boundary Road and Avenue Edward VII. struck an unknown number of persons. A Chinese in the New World was hit, another at Markham Road shot dead, a Sikh watchman received two bullets in the chest and another in the mouth. His condition is grave.

Several foreign offices and houses were struck on the south side of Soochow Creek, and many on the north, but as far as is known no foreigners have been injured. That the bullets are not entirely spent is proved by the case of a man on Haining Road, through whose entire arm a bullet passed, the nose just protruding on the far side.

Foreigners were evacuated from the Dixwell Road area and it may be safely stated that 75 per cent. are now within the actual confines of the Settlement, some of the men returning at night. It was rumoured that the North Szechuen Road police station would be closed, but this was definitely denied by Insp. P. J. Dunne. The Punjabis are still in the Public School for Boys, the Japanese have taken up stronger positions on Dixwell Road and have dug in on Darroch Road.

North Szechuen Road was unsafe throughout the day. Guerilla warfare was practised by snipers from both parties and in the latter part of the afternoon, the police stopped all traffic between Haining Road and the police station, motorists detouring via Dixwell Road.

It was when North Szechuen Road became so hot that the Municipal Council advised all residents in the Dixwell Road and North Szechuen Road Extension areas to come inside. To assist them the Fire Brigade and ambulances turned out, and a continuous stream of vehicles could be seen going both ways on Dixwell Road. Additional troops took up station. A Stokes shell fell in at 704 Dixwell Road but did not explode.

Cantonese soldiers took up a position on the far side of Tientung Road, the Chinese cobble stone road, which crosses Dixwell Road and connects two parts of Chapel. They were clad in new khaki uniforms and it is believed that they were provided with them by the local labourers.



Strict copyright

Mr. Denis H. Hazell.

After getting over the Elgin Road corner barricade at Shanghai last Tuesday, Shantung soldiers "surrendered" their weapons and dumped them as shown in this photo.

Six persons were arrested in Pingliang Road in possession of white banners with such inscriptions as "The Holy Labourers," "Drive out the foreign soldiers," "The Yui Fong Cotton Mill Labourers' Union." They were taken to Yangtzepoo station and cautioned.

## GOING TO SHANGHAI.

Ministers Sent From Hankow.

The "North China Daily News" publishers, under reserve a report that the Shanghai Kuomintang Headquarters received a wireless message from the Central Executive Committee of the Central Government in Hankow. The message reads as follows:—

"At a Meeting of the Central Executive Committee, Ministers Eugene Chen, Li V. Soong, and Sun Fo were instructed to proceed immediately to Shanghai to take over the administration of Foreign Affairs, Finance and Communication on behalf of the Government for their efficient administration. The meeting also appointed Messrs. Woo Chin-un, Niu Yung-ki, Yang Chien, Ou Tao-chin, Pei Chung-hsi, Chang Tse-zu, Wang Soo-who to organise the Political Council of the Shanghai District."

It is understood that the under-mentioned gentlemen have been appointed to the following positions:—

Commissioner of Defence, Gen. Niu Yung-chien.  
Commissioner of Police, Tseu King.  
Chief of the Telegraphic Administration, Yang Pu-sung.  
Chief of the Telephone Bureau, Li Wei-mo.  
Chief of the Telegraph Supply Department, Lin Huan-ling.

## SHOOTING IN WOOSUNG.

Chinese Station Master Killed.

Firing began in Woosung about noon and lasted for about one hour as a sequel to riots there. At

## BE IN TIME!

Shanghai Photos &amp; Reports to Send Home.

Be sure to get all the copies you want of the "Overland China Mail" to send home.

The supply is strictly limited. All this week's war photos from Shanghai will be reproduced, together with the extended narratives and cables despatched. The "Overland China Mail" will be out on Friday morning. Copies can be obtained either at the street or at the office, No. 5, Wyndham Street.

To avoid disappointment send your orders now, direct to the publishers, instead of leaving things to chance.

With the Post Office in Shanghai affected by a strike, pictorial and written descriptions are only slowly trickling through. A complete, illustrated account from Hong Kong will be highly acceptable.

Chang Tai Pang an armed mob forced entrance into the offices of the Conservancy Board, seized 10 rifles left by the police and attacked and killed the Chinese station master. Two Chinese cruisers out of three at Woosung, landed 50 armed seamen. The Chinese Navy is now flying the Nationalist flag.

Rumours in Shanghai were to the effect that fighting on a large scale had broken out in Woosung between the Cantonese and the retreated Shantung troops. Although not confirmed, it is thought quite probable that this is the case in view of the troop movements which took place during the day.

Reports have it that on Tuesday night there was quite a lot of trouble round Woosung caused by looting Shantung troops. From this it may be deduced that when the Nationalists arrived in Woosung they came in close quarters with the looting troops.

The Disorder in Pootung. Pootung continued to have sporadic disturbances. At about 11 a.m. a Chinese mob thought to have belonged to the Harbour Union entered the China Merchants' Wharf and did considerable damage. The Chinese barracks were entered and damaged, Chinese police beaten and several shots fired into the air which caused a stampede of coolies. A landing party from H.M.S. "Vindictive" restored quiet.

Late at night the trouble was still going in Pootung and the Japanese landed marines while the "Vindictive" landed her searchlight on the district.

Chinese civilians wearing white armlets in a tug stopped two A.P.C. launches and attempted to intimidate the crews with blows. An armed escort was provided, however, and the trouble soon ended by H.M. bluejackets.

## FOR COUGHS AND COLDS.

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An alleyway blocked with dead at Elgin Road corner, after the Shantung troops made their rush last week, some trying to get through the barriers by side streets such as shown in this photo, taken near the Settlement boundary.

## REPORTER A PRISONER.

Held by Shantung Troops in Chapel.

A representative of the "North China Daily News" yesterday afternoon had the very unpleasant experience of being taken a war prisoner by the Shantung troops before their surrender.

With a friend, he went along the firing line to the Tientung Railway Station, where the Northerners were encamped. Both were provided with special badges from the Kuomintang but these they choose to hide in their socks before approaching the Shantung lines. Our representative, unfortunately, did take along Admiral-General Pih Shou-chen's card because he had to pass through the Nationalist lines, otherwise the unpleasantness through which he might have been avoided.

However, on approaching the Northern lines, the two men found themselves amidst a hail of flying bullets, not aimed at them but at the Southerners. Creeping slowly along and waving to the Shantung men to stop firing, the pair reached the Shantung lines to find themselves in the middle of several score of business-like northerners, who demanded to know who they were and what they wanted.

The two men gave the necessary information in Mandarin but the reporter's accent had a Cantonese touch and so it was not surprising that the Northerners decided to detain him. He and his friend were taken into one of the railway cars which the Northerners used and bound hand and foot.

They were relieved when a friendly subordinate officer, who knew the newspaper representative came on the scene. He had a short chat, after which he again asked their business. Being satisfied that they were not spies but actually journalists, he himself cut the thongs and arranged for their release.

## "DON'T TIP THE POLICE."

London, March 7.

"Don't tip policemen" is the appeal made to the public by Sir Leonard Dunning, Inspector of Constabulary, in a report on the police of England and Wales issued to-day.

The report says that while the quality of recruits in some districts, perhaps is higher than before, generally speaking the difficulty of finding suitable men continues, despite the many advantages of the service. One reason ascribed is that likely men look askance at a service whose members generally are regarded as open to tips.

Criticising the remarks made by a Magistrate, Mr. Cecil Chapman, on the subject, Sir Leonard Dunning declares that Mr. Chapman would not offer a half-crown to a curate or bank cashier who brought back his dog.

## EXPLOSION OF ETHER.

London, Feb. 24.

A message from Dissen (Holland) states that a spark from an electric iron exploded a quantity of ether while nurses were filling bottles in the hospital kitchen.

Eight of the nurses were instantly enveloped in flames, and the one who was holding the bottle was incinerated. Two with their clothing ablaze rushed into the street and rolled in the snow.

Seven others were seriously injured.



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Before defeat—Northerners patrolling Chapel, just outside the Settlement and shooting any civilian seen walking about. Note the place as if in a state of siege.



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## LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS.

A Shanghai housekeeper asked her cook why he could not get a calf's head for dinner. "Just now they no kill ox market-side" was his defence.

People are asked to refrain from singing "It ain't going to rain no more," says the "North China Daily News," as the country is really quite damp enough for the present.

Admiral Takarabe, the Minister of the Navy, has requested Baron Saito, the Governor-General of Korea, to come to Tokyo and to act as Japan's chief delegate to the forthcoming Naval Disarmament Conference.

Aralov, the Soviet Assistant Commissioner for Foreign Affairs, who has been attempting to negotiate agreements with Estonia and Latvia, has left for Moscow, and the Soviet Legation at Riga announces that he has been appointed Bolshevik Ambassador to Canton.

The Chinese press reports that work is being carried on by the Nationalist military authorities in connection with the repair of the Shanghai-Hankow Railway. It is understood that a temporary wooden bridge will be used over the Sungkang bridge until the steel one is mended. The Southern authorities are said to expect that the Shanghai-Hankow service will be resumed in the next ten days.

The Queen visited the New Gallery Cinema in Regent Street, W., on Feb. 21, to see a presentation of China's first photo film, "The Willow Pattern Play." This film, acted by an all-Chinese cast, was produced in one of Shanghai's British-owned studios by Capt. N. A. Bogson, an Englishman. Included in the Royal party were the Princess Royal, Princess Arthur of Connaught, Lady Maud Carnegie, Princess Helena Victoria, and Princess Marie Louise.

The former A.P.C. Chinese clerk who has already been sentenced to various terms of imprisonment (running concurrently and totalling four years) for thefts from the A.P.C. and attempting to pass forged cheques, was again before the Criminal Sessions yesterday afternoon on charges of larceny of a cigarette case and cigar cutter, the property of Mr. L. M. S. Lloyd, of the A.P.C. He was found guilty and sentenced to six months' hard labour, the sentence to run concurrently with the others (still four years in all).

A missionary in India found that the people in his constituency were dying of disease caused by drinking polluted water. Knowing that the people readily attributed



Miss Margaret Wilson, daughter of the late President, against whom judgment for \$10,512 has been filed in New York. The money is said to be due to Miss Rose Fichel on four overdue notes. The notes were drawn in January, 1926, originally being for \$11,000, of which \$1,000 was paid.

Disease to the presence of evil spirits, and realising that they would with difficulty understand the germ theory of disease, he told them that they should put their water on the fire before drinking it, so as to drive out the evil spirits. He seems to have been a brainy fellow.

A new poultry disease in the Philippine Islands known as Apoptiform Septicemia has been discovered at the research laboratory of the Bureau of Agriculture in Manila. This sickness is common in poultry of foreign countries, but was unknown there until a woman with two dead fowls from a farm near Manila went to the bureau to have the cause of the death determined. A disease with a name like that is enough to turn the head of any fowl. Common chickens, that don't get the complete, are being rather looked down upon in the chicken runs.

Mr. Stuart Yui, Professor of Political Economics at the University of Peking, gave an address on China at St. Matthew's Church Hall, Surbiton, on Feb. 17.

One of the world's largest dinosaurs, which it is estimated died about 30,000,000 years ago, will shortly be put on its legs again at the Natural History Museum in New York. The dinosaur is 50 feet long and 30 feet high and is believed to have weighed about 10 tons. The bones were found in Tanganyika.

Two Australian yachtsmen, Messrs. Robert and Francis Luks, are preparing to leave Marseilles in a small yawl, the Cutty Sark, to sail for Melbourne via the Red Sea, India, Singapore, Japan, the Fiji Islands, and New Caledonia. They are allowing two years for their voyage, and expect to cover about 24,000 miles.

The black Persian cat was missing, and its owners were in despair. The household goods were being packed for going home, and five carpets neatly folded awaited the pleasure of the packers, and the black cat used always to sleep on the top of them. The carpets were duly packed, and in the list of things put into the case read: "five Persian carpets, one black fur hearth rug." Pussy's fate was known at last.

Why, oh, why, exclaims the "Pinnang Gazette," does our local General Post Office, having carefully provided no fewer than four windows at which stamps may be purchased, spoil the whole effect of their consideration for the public, by permitting only one overworked clerk to attend to all four windows, as at 11 o'clock this morning? We feel there must be some answer to this riddle, but we are unable to see it at the moment.

Seventeen leading newspapers and news agencies of Japan, have started a movement against the Publication Bill, now before the House of Representatives, says the "Japan Chronicle." The representatives of these newspapers and news agencies met on the 9th instant, at the Diet building, and agreed that all newspapers interested in the movement should be made to publish the following resolution and to print articles vigorously attacking the Bill:—"Be it resolved that we most strongly oppose the Publication Bill now before the Diet as we regard it as a most thoughtless piece of legislation which is not only anachronistic but calculated to put undue pressure on the organs of public opinion."

## SOCIAL AND PERSONAL NEWS.

Mr. Ephraim Smith, aged 90, who was chief petty officer of the flagship which escorted Queen Alexandra to England for her marriage to King Edward, has died at Chatham.

The forthcoming marriage is announced of Mr. James Key, Inspector of Wireless Telegraphy, No. 43, Kowloon Tong, to Miss Esther Rosalind Chan, No. 312, Nathan Road, Kowloon.

Mr. M. J. B. Montargis, the local exchange broker, is leaving for home very shortly.

The engagement is announced in Shanghai of Miss Grace Mary Courts to Mr. John Hellyer Liddell.

Mr. H. W. Looker, M.P., attended a levee given by the Speaker to members of the House of Commons on Feb. 18.

A dressing gown, two petticoats, and a nightdress worn by Queen Victoria have been left to Newcastle Linen by Mr. William Glover, of Southbourne, Hampshire.

"I have done my duty, and never wish to hear Prince Carol's name again. He has gone completely out of my life," said Princess Helene of Greece, wife of the ex-Crown Prince Carol of Roumania in an interview with the British United Press in Rome.

Sir Frederick Lugard, who was Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Hong Kong, 1907-1912, has been seriously ill at his home, Little Parkhurst, Abinger Common, Surrey, with bronchial trouble. His condition was slightly better in mail week.

The engagement is announced between Cyril H. Pearson, only son of Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Pearson, of 85, Addiscombe Road, Croydon, and Phyllis, elder daughter of the late Captain F. D. Goddard, of Hong Kong (Messrs. Goddard and Douglas), and Mrs. Goddard, 20, Foxley Lane, Purley.

A Hollywood message says that Norma Talmadge, noted film star and wife of Joseph Schenck, motion picture producer, and Eugene O'Brien, another movie celebrity, are planning to visit Manila. At first it was intended that they should sail in February, but it now appears the date may be later in the spring.

While the Prince of Wales was paying a visit to Hackney Hospital recently, a mother gave birth to her fifth child in the maternity ward. On hearing that the Prince had visited the hospital the mother decided to call the baby after him. The baby is a girl and the Prince's first name is Edward. As his second name is Albert, however, it was decided to call the young lady Alberta.

The Prince of Wales was thrown from a horse again on March 13. He was thrown on the first hurdle by his mount at an army steeplechase. He escaped injury, however, and arose smiling.

Colonel Commandant R. O. Paterson has been appointed a Royal Marine Aide-de-Camp to the King, vice Colonel Commandant J. B. Finlaison, retired, to date Feb. 10. Colonel Paterson commands the Royal Marines.



Max Valler, author and astronomer of Munich, who is making preparations to be shot to the moon in a giant rocket. He intends to make the attempt in the summer.

A motion describing the recent legislation restricting divorce reports as "an unwarrantable interference with the freedom of the Press" was debated by the Cambridge Union Society. Mr. J. S. B. Lloyd (Magdalene College), urging that publicity made for social welfare, said the effect of ridicule as a social weapon must not be minimised. There were 50,000 divorce cases a year in France, where they did not publish reports, against 3,000 in Britain. The motion was lost by 105 votes to 42.

## GREEN ISLAND CEMENT CO., LTD.

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## SHOP at the DAIRY FARM

D. F. Ham (Whole piece) ...	75 per lb.
" " (Half) ...	85 "
" " (Cooked) ...	\$1.60 "
" Bacon (Whole piece) ...	65 "
" " (Sliced) ...	85 "
Fitch's Ham "Royal Brand" ...	
" " (Whole) ...	\$1.10 "
" " (Half) ...	\$1.20 "
Ayrshire Roll (Sliced) ...	\$1.00 "
Pure Lard ...	40 "
Pure Beef Dripping ...	85 "

The Dairy Farm, Ice &amp; Cold Storage Co., Ltd.

## THEATRE ROYAL.

April 1, 2, 4, 8 &amp; 9 at 9.30 p.m.

MATINEE, (Children Half Price)

WEDNESDAY, April 6, at 4.30 p.m.

Don't delay your booking

Book now at ANDERSON'S

## "H.M.S. PINAFORE"

"My gallant crew, good morning."

Sir, good morning!"

Your Car Should Be Overhauled

Before the fine Weather Comes —

## REPAIRS &amp; OVERHAULS

Carefully and Cheaply Done.

The Wonderful Little "WHIPPET"—

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No Obligation.

Filling Station Service. Tyres and Tubes Stocked.

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Constant and Careful Supervision.

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## In Convalescence

the ideal food to strengthen the nerves and to give new energy and joy of life to the debilitated body is: Sanatogen.

Dr. B. Eheim of Colombo, writes:

"If any remedy should find the widest appreciation in HOT countries, it is Sanatogen. There is no preparation which is as powerful in restoring vitality. No better tonic is known, and most more suitable in convalescence from tropical diseases."

Regain your vitality with

SANATOGEN

The True Tonic-Food

Obtainable at all chemists and grocers.



## SPORTS SECTION

## STREET FOOTBALL

## DRAMATIC INTERVENTION BY POLICE.

## FIXTURE ABANDONED!

A hotly contested football match between the Hollywood Hotspurs and the Wyndham Wanderers was in full swing opposite the Police Married Quarters in Wyndham Street yesterday evening when the Police, acting on the orders of Mr. Woodhouse, rushed down on them. Most of the players suddenly remembered that they had a pressing appointment and decided to postpone the match. The Police caught two of them and they were this morning produced before Major Willson at the Magistracy charged with obstruction. They claimed that they were only watching the game.

Remarking that watching street football was as much obstruction as playing, the Magistrate fined them \$3 each.

It is sincerely to be hoped that the Police, having received peace for their own Benedicks, will now pay a visit to Glenelg, where a "match" is always in progress during the tiffin hour.

## STEEPLECHASES.

## ENTRIES FOR NEXT FANLING MEETING.

Entries closed yesterday for the steeplechase meeting of the Fanling Hunt to be held at Kwai on Saturday, April 9 and are as follows:

1.—3.15 p.m.—The Maiden Plate. 7 furlongs.

Mr. A. E. McCartney's Gimp; Dr. L. Reidy's October; Mr. A. H. Potts's Two Pairs; Mr. J. P. Pym's Aces Up; Mr. H. C. Macnamara's Benjamin; Mr. W. H. S. Dent's New York; Mr. P. Q. Roberts's Four of a Kind; Mr. F. T. Orr's Sheila; Mr. C. Abel Smith's Black Mouse.

2.—The Easter Handicap.—1½ miles.

Mr. J. K. Bousfield's Smart Guy; Mr. K. H. Chun's Easter Day; Chin Lee Ku; (late Christmas Day II); Mr. Burgess Fearon's Aroha; Dr. J. C. Macgown's Blotting Paper; Mr. J. J. Paterson's Deer Hound; Mr. R. J. Paterson's Humdinger; Mr. E. E. Rock, The Gift (late Solstice Eve); Mr. W. T. Stanton's Kwan Tao; Mr. G. W. Sewell, Cere; Mr. G. W. Topside's Mountain Fox; Mr. W. G. Mattingley's Stripes; Mr. B. M. Ede's Pepper and Salt; Dragon River; Messrs. Forbes and Collingwood's Shady Joe; Mr. Jonathan's Plum Pudding (late the George and Vulture); Mrs. R. M. Dyer's Yorks; Mr. A. N. Lucey's Country Mouse.

3.—The Fanling National.—2 miles.

Mr. J. K. Bousfield's Smart Guy; Mr. K. H. Chun's Easter Day; Chin Lee Ku; Mr. Burgess Fearon's Aroha; Dr. J. C. Macgown's Blotting Paper; Mr. J. J. Paterson's Deer Hound; Mr. R. J. Paterson's Humdinger; Mr. E. E. Rock, The Gift (late Solstice Eve); Mr. W. T. Stanton's Kwan Tao; Mr. G. W. Sewell, Cere; Mr. G. W. Topside's Mountain Fox; Mr. W. G. Mattingley's Stripes; Mr. B. M. Ede's Pepper and Salt; Dragon River; Messrs. Forbes and Collingwood's Shady Joe; Mr. Jonathan's Plum Pudding (late the George and Vulture); Mrs. R. M. Dyer's Yorks; Mr. A. N. Lucey's Country Mouse.

4.—The April Stakes.—2 miles.

Mr. Burgess Fearon's Aroha; Dr. J. C. Macgown's Blotting Paper; Mr. J. J. Paterson's Deer Hound; Mr. R. J. Paterson's Humdinger; Mr. E. E. Rock, The Gift (late Solstice Eve); Mr. W. T. Stanton's Kwan Tao; Mr. G. W. Sewell, Cere; Mr. G. W. Topside's Mountain Fox; Mr. W. G. Mattingley's Stripes; Mr. B. M. Ede's Pepper and Salt; Dragon River; Messrs. Forbes and Collingwood's Shady Joe; Mr. Jonathan's Plum Pudding (late the George and Vulture); Mrs. R. M. Dyer's Yorks; Mr. A. N. Lucey's Country Mouse.

5.—The Heavy weight Race.—1½ miles.

Mr. K. H. Chun's Easter Day; Chin Lee Ku; Mr. Burgess Fearon's Aroha; Dr. J. C. Macgown's Blotting Paper; Mr. J. J. Paterson's Deer Hound; Mr. R. J. Paterson's Humdinger; Mr. E. E. Rock, The Gift (late Solstice Eve); Mr. W. T. Stanton's Kwan Tao; Mr. G. W. Sewell, Cere; Mr. G. W. Topside's Mountain Fox; Mr. W. G. Mattingley's Stripes; Mr. B. M. Ede's Pepper and Salt; Dragon River; Messrs. Forbes and Collingwood's Shady Joe; Mr. Jonathan's Plum Pudding (late the George and Vulture); Mrs. R. M. Dyer's Yorks; Mr. A. N. Lucey's Country Mouse.

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## ST. STEPHEN'S COLLEGE SPORTS.

St. Stephen's College held their annual athletic sports meeting at 1.15 p.m. to-morrow on the University ground, Pokfulam.

Old boys are specially invited to attend and there is a race for them. Mrs. Kotewall is to give away the prizes at the close.

St. Paul's College held their annual athletic sports meeting this Friday on the Hong Kong Football Club ground, Happy Valley, beginning at 1.30 p.m.

## V.R.C. BOXING.

## AMATEUR TOURNAMENT IN MAY.

## SERVICEMEN INVITED.

After a lapse of a year, the Victoria Recreation Club has revived its annual amateur boxing tournament.

Dates chosen are May 4 and 5 (Wednesday and Thursday) and May 7 (Saturday) when there will also be a special event in addition to the finals.

The tournament is open to all Clubs in the Colony, schools and to H.M.'s forces, bouts to be held in the V.R.C. gymnasium, under the rules of the Amateur Boxing Association.

There are ten classes, entry for each being \$1. Servicemen spectators will be admitted at half price. The divisions are—

Boys (Schools only).  
Bantams: under 65 lbs.  
Lightweight: 65 to 75 lbs.  
Middle: 75 to 90 lbs.  
Heavies: 91 to 115 lbs.

Men.  
Bantams: not over 116 lbs.  
Feathers: not over 125 lbs.  
Lights: not over 140 lbs.  
Welters: not over 147 lbs.  
Middle: not over 158 lbs.  
Heavies: any weight.

## TENNIS TOURNAMENT.

## DOUBLES CHAMPIONS EASY VICTORY.

## YESTERDAY'S RESULTS.

The Rumlahn cousins, holders for two years of the Colony's open doubles tennis championship, had an easy victory yesterday in the second round of the Hong Kong C.C. annual tournament.

An interesting match was seen in the open singles, in which Ng Sze-cheung beat I. M. Razack. The losing youngster played a brilliant game but was beaten on tactics. Mostly on the defensive, Ng Sze-cheung allowed Razack to advance to the net and then turned the tables on him. Razack hit hard and showed a fine repertoire of strokes. With experience, he ought to go far.

Yesterday's results were—  
Open Singles.  
First Round:—W. E. Cornaby beat S. S. Hussain, 6-2, 6-2, 6-2.  
Second Round:—Ng Sze-cheung beat I. M. Razack, 6-3, 6-2, 7-9, 6-4.

Open Doubles.  
Second Round:—D. Rumlahn and S. A. Rumlahn beat Lau Man-Edie's Pepper and Salt, 6-0, 6-1, 6-0.

Handicap Doubles.  
S. E. Green and D. S. Green (owe 3/6) beat R. G. Wilkerson and N. Barber (rec. 15/1), 6-2, 6-2.

Today's Matches.  
Open Doubles:—A. B. Raworth and J. D. Humphreys v. E. C. Fincher and E. F. Fincher (2nd round).

Club Championship:—R. M. Henderson v. Dr. D. J. Valentine (re-play).

Handicap Singles "A":—Capt. E. W. Morris (scr.) v. S. E. Green (owe 15/3).

Handicap Doubles "E":—J. R. Hinton (rec. 5/6) v. R. G. Wilkerson (rec. 15/1).

Handicap Doubles:—L. Forster and F. A. Redmond (owe 15/3) v. Capt. E. S. G. Howard and Lt. E. H. Jacobs-Larkson (owe 1/6).

## CLUB DEFEATED.

## LOSE TO NAVAL E.R.A.'S AT RUGGER.

Against a strong team representing the Engine Room Artificers of the Royal Navy, the rugby section of the Hong Kong Football Club were defeated yesterday on their own ground at Happy Valley by 21 points to 6.

At half-time, the E.R.A.'s led by 16-0 and the Club's two tries were the very last of the match.

Bad handling lost the Club a number of chances, but the Naval players were a better team and deserved their victory. Teams:—

H.K.F.C. (rugger section): Easterbrook; Lammert, Wright, Wales, Pritchard; Mills, McKay; Foster, Akehurst, Pross, Southam, Middleton Smith, Treves, Beveridge, Garrard.

Naval E.R.A.'s: Flood; Archer, Johns, Tinker, Rothwell; Northwood, Duckworth; Davies, McTaggart, Macdonald, Beaven, Mill, Stobart, Honey, Brickett.

Club Rally at the End.  
Tinker got over twice for the E.R.A. but the kicks at goal failed. Then Archer scored try and goal. Brickett got another try in the first half, Flood converting. At half-time, the E.R.A.'s led by 16 points (2 goals, 2 tries) to nil.

After the change of ends, Tinker touched down again and Flood was successful with the place kick.

With a determined rally, the Club replied with two tries through Akehurst and Pritchard but the place kicks failed.

Result: E. R. A.'s 21 points (3 goals, 2 tries), Club 6 points (2 tries).

## HOME SOCCER.

## THREE MATCHES IN THE LEAGUE.

## SOUTHAMPTON DEFEATED.

London, March 28.  
After losing in the Cup semi-final on Saturday, Southampton, were beaten again today but in the League. By a coincidence, they went down to another London club. To-day's results (home teams given first):—

Division II:—Fulham 3, Southampton 0; Port Vale 2, Preston North End 0.  
Division III (North):—Wigan 1, Chesterfield 2.—*Reuter.*

## NEW ENTRIES.

## HONG KONG LAWN TENNIS LEAGUE.

## ASSOCIATION MEETING.

Several new entries for the forthcoming season of the local league were received at yesterday's annual meeting of the Hong Kong Lawn Tennis Association, held in the Hong Cricket Club pavilion.

Mr. G. Mislin (Vice-President) presided over an attendance of representatives from the following clubs:—

Hong Kong Cricket Club, Kowloon Cricket Club, Chinese Recreation Club, Indian Recreation Club, United Services Recreation Club, University, Mitsui Bussan Kaisha, Nippon Club, Kowloon British School Former Pupils Association, Craighower Cricket Club, South China Athletic Association, European Y.M.C.A., Royal Engineers, Club de Recreo, Netherlands Tennis Club, Civil Service Cricket Club.

Season's Officers.  
Mr. G. W. Sewell retiring (hon. secretary and treasurer) presented the report and accounts for last season, mentioning the feat of the Chinese R.C. in lifting the championship of all three divisions. The credit balance was \$60.04.

Officers were elected as follows:—  
President: Mr. H. R. Hancock (re-elected)—proposed by Mr. Mislin, seconded by Mr. C. Chon.  
Vice-President: Mr. G. Mislin (re-elected)—proposed by Mr. Sewell, seconded by Mr. C. F. Lee.  
Hon. secretary and treasurer: Mr. D. S. Green—proposed by Mr. Mislin, seconded by Mr. Sewell.  
A vote of thanks to Mr. Sewell was carried unanimously.

Increased Entries.  
For competition in the league this season, entries were received as follows:—

"A" Division:—Hong Kong C.C., Kowloon C.C., Chinese R.C. (holders), United Services Recreation Club, University, Indian R.C., M.B.K., Nippon Club (8 clubs as against 7 last year).

"B" Division:—Hong Kong C.C., Chinese R.C. (holders), Club de Recreo, United Services R.C., University, Craighower, Indian R.C., M.B.K., Nippon Club, South China A.A. (11 clubs as last year).

"C" Division:—Hong Kong C.C., Kowloon C.C., Chinese R.C. (holders), Club de Recreo, Craighower, Netherlands Tennis Club, K.B.S.F.P.A., South China A.A. (8 clubs as against 6 last year).

The Royal Engineers intimated that they would like to join the League, but had no courts. Under the existing rules, however, their entry can not be accepted.

The Kowloon Y.M.C.A. representative said that they wished to join the League, but their courts were not expected to be ready until May. The chairman informed him that the matches would not begin until then.

Mrs. W. T. Southern (wife of the Colonial Secretary) is to present the prizes at the conclusion of the Central British School annual sports to be held in the school ground, King's Park, Kowloon, this Saturday, beginning at 2 p.m.

## BOY KNOCKED DOWN.

## CAR DRIVER'S SELFISH BEHAVIOUR.

The Chinese driver of a motor car was charged before Major Willson at the Magistracy this morning with having failed to stop after knocking down a boy near the Macao wharf on the evening of March 21.

Defendant's excuse was that the crowd was very threatening and, as he was afraid to stop, he drove straight to the Police Station and reported the accident.

The Magistrate said that the early removal of an injured person to the hospital was often a matter between life and death, yet the defendant was selfish enough to think of his own skin first.

The police said that the boy had a leg fractured as the result of the accident and was likely to be in hospital six weeks or two months. In fairness to the defendant, however, it was mentioned that the car was in the proper side of the road and the boy appeared to have run in front of it.

On the defendant declaring his willingness to compensate the boy, his Worship imposed a fine of \$15.

## DARING FORGERY?

## ATTEMPT TO EMBROIDER NATIONS.

## MYSTERY NOTE EXPLAINED.

New York, March 28.  
The American Note to Mexico, mentioned on March 1 and dubbed the "mystery note" on account of the secrecy surrounding its contents, relates, according to the "New York Times," to a certain forged communication purporting to have been signed by Mr. Kellogg, the Secretary of State, and other officials, which came into possession of the Calles administration.

It appears that the document, which nearly precipitated a serious crisis, was cleverly designed to convey the impression that the United States was fomenting revolution in Mexico or plotting war. An investigation regarding the origin of the communication is proceeding.—*Reuter's American Service.*

[A Reuter cable from Mexico City on March 1 stated:—A new American Note, described as being unusually important, was delivered to the Mexican Foreign Office by Mr. Lane, the First Secretary of the American Embassy. The contents have not been divulged.]

## IN TO-DAY'S NEWS.



Mr. Sun Fo, said to be expected at Shanghai.



General Li Chai-sun of Canton, who is believed to have received reports from Hankow about Borodin's departure.



Mr. T. V. Soong, also expected at Shanghai.

## HARBOUR OFFENCE.

The mistress of a trading junk was fined \$15 at the Marine Court this morning for being under way without exhibiting regulation navigation lights.

## NANKING OUTRAGES.

## (Continued from Page 1.)

Hbeal, and he might say, most confiding spirit with British property in the British Concessions, and we must be assured that the conditions were such that the Chinese authorities, whatever they were, could preserve order where their authority extended before we made further a surrender of British rights.—*British Warless Service.*

## SPEAKING FOR POWERS.

## The Diplomatic Body's Function.

London, March 28.  
Answering questions in the House of Commons, Sir Austen Chamberlain said we had degenerated in a most liberal—he might even say almost confiding—spirit with our own property in the British Concessions at Hankow and we must be assured that conditions were such that the Chinese authority established could preserve order wherever that authority extended before we made a further surrender of British interests and property.

Comdr. Kenworthy suggested that as the property at Shanghai was predominantly British, Sir Austen Chamberlain, in our own interest should consider opening negotiations immediately with the Cantonese authorities.

Sir Austen Chamberlain in reply emphasised that when one was dealing with joint property, all the parties interested must be consulted. (Ministerial cheers).

One party could not dispose of property in which others had rights without communicating with them.

Replying to further Labour questions, Sir Austen Chamberlain pointed out that the body primarily empowered to speak for the Powers collectively was the Diplomatic Body at Peking.

He did not think it would be difficult for the Powers concerned to take steps to negotiate if there was a single Chinese authority exercising power all over China with which they could negotiate.

## NAVY TO THE RESCUE.

## Foreign Secretary's Statement Cheered.

London, March 28.  
In the House of Commons, in answer to questions, Sir Austen Chamberlain detailed the events at Nanking. The Conservatives cheered his emphatic declaration that the timely action of the warships alone saved the lives of British and American citizens.

Mr. E. Thurtle (Labour) drew attention to a statement by General Chiang Kai-shek expressing the opinion that the looting and outrages were committed by Northern troops.

Sir Austen Chamberlain replied that information from British and American sources was to the contrary.

Replying to Mr. H. W. Looker (Conservative), Sir Austen Chamberlain said that in the ancestral conditions prevailing at present in many parts of China it was impossible to say we could safely rely on Chinese guarantees for the safety of the British. He added:—

"We must watch what happens and judge, not according to the professions made, but according to performances."

Replying to Comdr. Kenworthy (Labour), Sir Austen Chamberlain said that the question of evacuating the remainder of the British in other parts of the Yangtze valley was being considered. He did not think it desirable that we should issue instructions from here. It must be decided nearer the spot.—*Reuter.*

## FRENCH CONCESSION.

## Unfounded Reports Officially Denied.

Paris, March 28.  
As regards the French Concession at Shanghai the Foreign Office describes as unfounded reports of the French being subordinated to the other authorities in Shanghai.

It is declared the British authorities never asked for sole command.

The Foreign Office adds that all that the local French authorities had asked to assure the defence of the Concession had been given to them, and the Government will continue to furnish those on the spot with whatever they deem necessary.—*Reuter.*



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## RADIO TOPICS

## EMPIRE RADIO.

THE POLICY OF THE B.B.C.  
OUTLINED.

Interest in the question of broadcasting to the Empire has been recently revived, and the B.B.C. made a statement of policy on the subject. It will be recalled that some time ago an official of the Broadcasting Company outlined a possible plan for an all-Red Empire of broadcasting stations round the world, which could relay the transmissions of a short-wave station in Britain. In the preparation for the regional station scheme to provide better broadcasting facilities for listeners in this country, Empire broadcasting has been allowed to recede into the background, but the B.B.C. in a statement pointed out that the idea had by no means been abandoned.

"It has always been part of the permanent policy of the broadcasting authority to develop as soon as possible effective facilities for Empire broadcasting," it is announced. "While keeping this idea well to the fore it was necessary, however, for the Broadcasting authority to recognise its prior duty to those who pay for receiving licences in the Mother Country. The broadcasting authority has realised all along the urgency of establishing facilities for effective alternative programmes through some new scheme, such as high-power regional stations. Nevertheless, the Empire project has been carried forward alongside the British scheme of distribution. Moreover, it has to be kept in mind that the effective continuous use of short-wave transmission for the relaying of broadcast programmes has not yet passed beyond the experimental stage. It is recognised that, even handled by comparatively experienced experimenters, only a limited degree of success, varying according to the time of day, has been achieved with short-wave transmission. It would be assumed to suggest that with the data available, an uninterrupted service of broadcasting on short-waves is a feasible scheme.

Nevertheless, while making full allowance for these difficulties, the B.B.C. are anxious to establish an effective system of uninterrupted broadcasting throughout the Empire, and they hope for success before very long. There is, however, no question of the reconstruction of the Davenport station for this specific purpose. When experiments in hand produce the anticipated results, and when the necessary funds are made available, the facilities will be provided for an auxiliary service.

On the subject of the efficacy of short waves for long-distance work, it may be added, opinion is divided. Amateurs in Britain claim astonishing results from short-wave experiments on low-power, two-way communication with Australia and New Zealand having been accomplished. There is also the example of the American short-wave stations, the best known being 2XAF, Schenectady, and KDKA, Pittsburgh. Both these stations can be received in Britain with much less difficulty than American stations in the ordinary broadcasting band. As a further illustration of the use of short waves, recently South African amateurs carried out tests with amateurs in the U.S.A., and on many occasions established two-way communication. The Marconi beam stations for Empire telegraphic work also employ short waves.

## MORE CULTURE.

The wireless station, at Omaha in Nebraska recently distributed a laughing competition to all its listeners-in, says a contributor to the "Manchester Guardian." Over a hundred competitors took part and each roared his loudest into the microphone, one gentleman of colour stimulating himself by a preliminary roll round the studio floor in order to work himself up to the right degree of hilarity. Good marks were given for many things, ranging from "volume" and "contagious quality" to "whoopiness"—so that evidently no points would have been awarded for a nasty, cynical little snigger. As a development of the old English pastime of "grinning through a horse-collar" it must have been the most impressive spectacle ever arranged. But it is no use the B.B.C. thinking of borrowing the same idea. Thousands of indignant wireless enthusiasts would only lay down their

## RADIO INVENTION.

WONDERFUL DEVELOPMENTS  
PREDICTED.

Sydney, Feb. 24. The potentialities of radio were the theme of the speeches of Mr. Pratten (Minister for Customs) and Sir William Noble, ex-chairman of the British Broadcasting Company at the official opening of the radio and electrical exhibition in the Town Hall to-day. Both speakers referred to the wonderful development in radio invention and application during the past three years, and indicated that still more wonderful developments were likely in the immediate future.

Mr. Pratten said it was anticipated that within a few months it would in all probability be possible for Sydney to speak by telephone to London.

Sir William Noble emphasised this statement by saying that within a very short time it would be possible for the Ministers of the Federal Government to ring up Ministers of the Crown in London and converse with them.

Mr. Pratten, after referring to the progress of wireless and electricity, said that already they had got beyond the transference of sound through the ether, and television had become an accomplished fact. Moving pictures had been combined so that within a short space of time the picture film as it was now known would probably disappear, having been replaced by an apparatus that would enable picture patrons to see and hear living actors who might be playing and speaking their parts thousands of miles away. Mr. Pratten said that he had made inquiries regarding the radio and electrical trades, and these young industries were taking a firm hold in Australia. He had been informed that nearly one-half of both the radio and electrical exhibits had been manufactured in Australia. He was pleased to learn that there was a growing tendency for established firms of the Motherland to establish themselves in Australia. It was in this way that the Commonwealth would grow stronger.

Sir William Noble said that during the two months he had been in Australia he had taken an interest in broadcasting and was surprised at the development of radio throughout the Commonwealth. His belief was that there would be a continued development of radio in Australia. When the British Broadcasting Co. commenced broadcasting four years ago there were only about ten firms that had anything to do with wireless, whilst at present there were upwards of 2,000 British manufacturers and dealers in radio. During those four years there had been such an advance in Britain that at present there were 2,500,000 listeners. The speaker also referred in high terms of the quality of the broadcasting programmes in all the States of the Commonwealth.

## RADIO TO THE ANTARCTIC.

Mr. C. W. Goyder, the young wireless amateur experimenter of Mill Hill, who made wireless history by being the first Britisher to establish communication with the Antarctic, has achieved further success.

He fixed an appointment with his newly-found Antarctic friends in the Norwegian whaler, the "Sir James Clark Ross," to pick him up again.

Mr. Goyder went to his station, wireless the Antarctic, and in a few moments was exchanging greetings with the whaler.

Strengths and other wireless technicalities beloved by the experimenter were exchanged, and then a series of dots and dashes told Mr. Goyder that the whaler with whom he was "talking" had not changed her position in the seven days that had elapsed since his first "conversation," having been held up by bad weather.

Mr. Goyder then asked if a man named Jorgenson would come forward. During the week Dr. Macleod, of Cambridge, read of Mr. Goyder's feat, and remembered that on the "Sir James Clark Ross" was Jorgenson, with whom he had spent the previous season whaling in the Antarctic. Jorgenson had not forgotten. And wishes were exchanged with him on behalf of Dr. Macleod.

coivers and groan aloud "I can't stand these highbrow programmes at any price!"

## CROWDED ETHER.

RUGBY'S ALL-POWERFUL  
STATION.

One very real difficulty in modern radio communication, Colonel Purves said in mail, week, addressing a meeting in London, was the congestion of the ether, due to the great and increasing number of stations at work. "It is becoming difficult," he said, "to provide for all of them separate wave-lengths which will not interfere with one another. Radio-telegraphy can be operated on a single wave-length, but human speech consists of many different frequencies, and consequently a broad band of adjacent wave-lengths is needed to transmit its articulate tones. It therefore makes a heavy demand on what is known as 'ether space,' and it becomes correspondingly difficult to find an unoccupied region into which a new service can be fitted."

Colonel Purves went on to describe how the difficulty of shielding the British Receiving Station at Wroughton, near Swindon, from the speech signals emanating from Rugby had been overcome. "The strength of the Rugby signals at Wroughton," he remarked, "may be as much as ten thousand times greater than that of the American signals, on the same wave-length, to which alone the Wroughton receiving apparatus must respond. The problem has been successfully solved, and the system as a whole discriminates perfectly between the east-going and west-going signals. This has been accomplished by the use of extremely sensitive and rapid switching devices at the London and New York trunk exchanges. These are operated by the actual voice currents of the subscriber who is speaking. They enable him, as it were, to clear the path for his own speech and to paralyse the return path for the time being. Even the utterance of a single short word has to operate and restore these devices with speed and certainty."

With regard to the new station to be erected near Dundee, Colonel Purves stated that it would be connected by lines carried wholly in underground cables, and provided with telephone repeater stations at intervals of about fifty miles. It was hoped that the station would be available before the more severe radio conditions of the summer season are experienced.

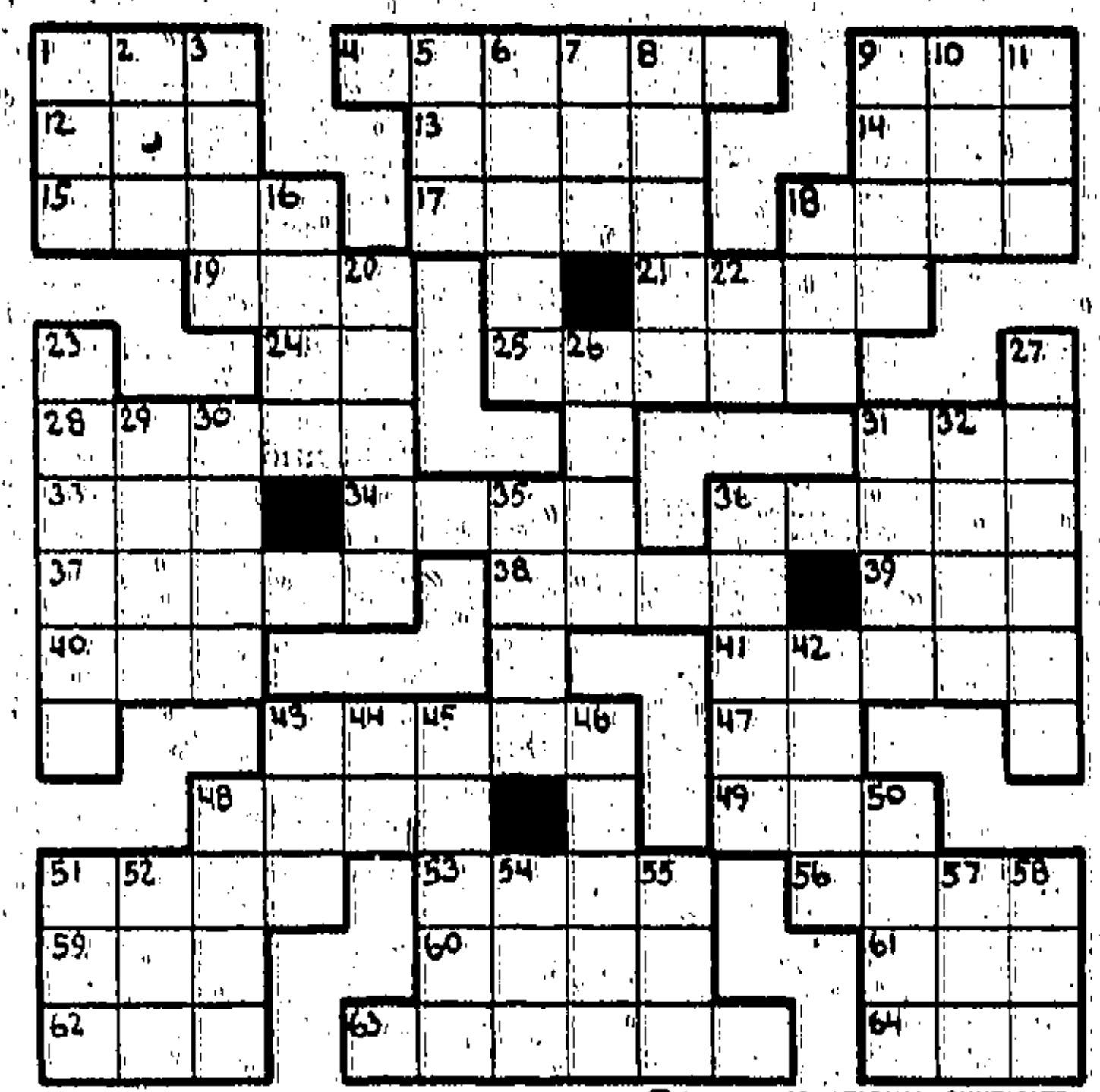
"The service," he went on, "is in the nature of an experiment. If it proves successful its range and capacity will be extended. It is probable that during the winter months an average approaching twenty-two hours out of twenty-four could be given, and if the demand warrants it the hours of service will be extended. During summer the conditions are more difficult, and the period from seven p.m. to midnight might often be unworkable. The question of a future reduction in the cost of the service must be dependent on its revenue-earning power coupled with extension of hours of service, upon experience of the actual cost of running and maintenance, and upon the possibility of devising cheaper equipment if and when additional channels of communication become necessary. The plant used is very expensive. Irrespective of the annual running and maintenance costs, the development expenses have been very high, and the capital cost of the plant on this side only approaches \$500,000."

Upon the question of secrecy, Colonel Purves observed that while no claim to secrecy was made, it was difficult to overhear both sides of a conversation. Even partial overhearing was a recognised weakness, but the average user would probably not be seriously deterred by the fact that part of his conversation might be overheard by a stray eavesdropper. He suggested the advisability of regular correspondents devising a system of code words and phrases.

"To secure real secrecy in radio telephony is an exceedingly difficult problem," he added. "The use of a 'beam' system is not the solution, since the track of the 'beam' includes a very considerable area within which signals are strong and easily read. But we fully realise the importance of secrecy, and engineers will have previously been straining every nerve to produce pure and perfect transmission of speech are now applying themselves to the task of cutting it to fragments before transmitting it, so that it may cross the radio link a jumble of unmeaning sounds

## DAILY CROSS-WORD PUZZLE.

(The cross-word puzzle has been made by an expert but our readers are warned to look out for occasional phonetic spellings, such as harbor, plow, and dither.)



## HORIZONTAL

- 1-That which prepares a way
- 4-Parvart
- 9-Extinct New Zealand bird
- 12-Witch
- 13-An island, ancient Malos, Greece
- 14-The beard, as of wheat
- 15-Lifeline
- 17-A river, N. W. Belgium
- 18-Belonging to the rear
- 19-Serape
- 21-Genuine
- 24-Sodium (chem. sym.)
- 25-Kingly
- 26-The spirits of the dead (Rom. Antiq.)
- 31-A household pest
- 33-Diminutive suffix
- 34-At a distance
- 35-Belonging to thee
- 37-Customary
- 38-One who uses
- 39-To cut down
- 40-And not

## HORIZONTAL (Cont.)

- 41-The Greek goddess of peace
- 43-To talk about vainly
- 47-A negative
- 48-An iceberg
- 49-A sense organ
- 51-To make dim
- 53-Partial
- 55-Sure
- 56-To ventilate
- 59-Queen astray
- 61-Thus (Latin)
- 62-Religion (abbr.)
- 63-To originate
- 64-To make late

## VERTICAL

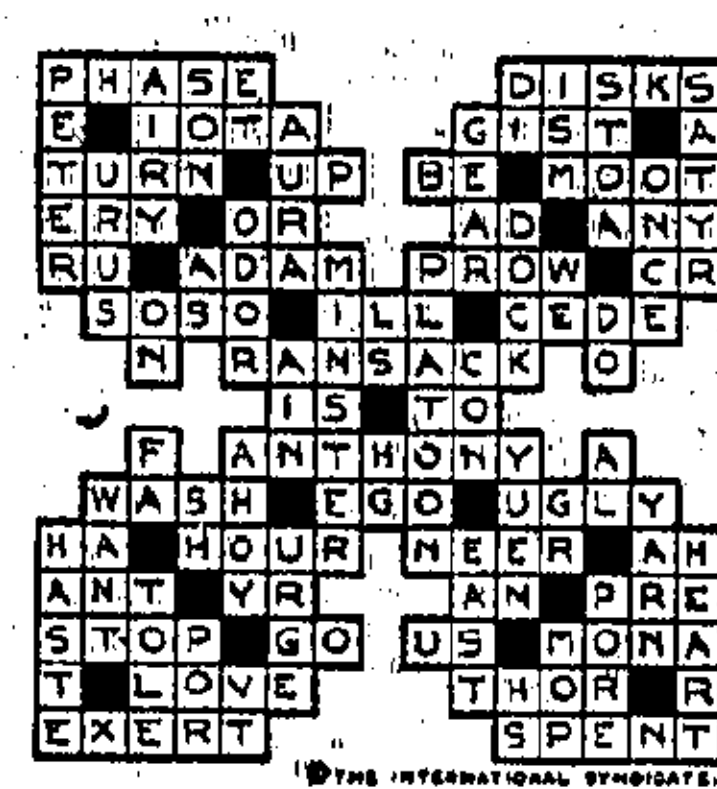
- 1-Young goat
- 2-Sooner than
- 3-Time-period
- 5-Or's name
- 6-Vertical part of a step or stair
- 7-An ending of adjectives
- 8-Motor car for heavy loads (England)
- 9-Post
- 10-To acknowledge
- 11-Conjunction
- 15-Loose hill of sand

## VERTICAL (Cont.)

- 18-Nickname for "Harry"
- 20-Fundamental
- 22-Each (abbr.)
- 23-Aggregate
- 26-Personal pronoun
- 27-Drunk (slang)
- 28-Too
- 30-Combining form. Nerve
- 31-Hoar frost
- 32-Presently
- 33-A father's sister
- 35-Threefold
- 42-A bookbinding leather
- 43-By; through (Prefix)
- 44-Railroad (abbr.)
- 45-A round (Roman Antiq.)
- 46-Additional
- 48-A knot in wool
- 50-A plant disease
- 51-A barrier
- 52-A golf term
- 54-Exist
- 55-Ending of superlative adjectives
- 57-Prefix. Through
- 58-Combining form. Without

(The solution of the above cross-word puzzle will appear in to-morrow's issue along with a new cross-word puzzle.)

## YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION.



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THE SAME JOB! MAY  
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## TWO DAY SIEGE.

### A Story of Women's Heroism in Shanghai.

## CHILDREN'S FLIGHT.

### Five Hundred In A Long Drawn Peril.

A narrative, epic in its simplicity and courage, was related to a representative of the "North China Daily News" by the Mother Superior of the Institution of the Holy Family, 20 North Honan Road Extension, which was in the midst of the havoc caused by shelling and flames in Chapel throughout Monday and Tuesday. All the refugees from the convent who have not returned to their homes are now living at St. Joseph's Institute in the French Concession.

The Holy Family Institution was filled with Chinese refugees at the time of the trouble, who had come in from surrounding districts, besides the large number of children ranging in age from one to 20 years and the 41 sisters in charge of the school. Shelling started in deadly earnest on Monday afternoon, according to the Mother Superior of the convent. At that time there were 200 Chinese refugees inside the institution, 150 Chinese school children and 132 foreign children besides the sisters and a large number of servants. Some parents of the children who had managed to get there for the purpose of taking their children to safety were also marooned in the midst of the shelling and fires.

Shells began falling upon the roof of the school, the first one landing over the Infant Jesu building, and the second attacking the roof of the little girls' school building beyond. Then the main buildings were attacked and the wreckage of roof and wall created terror in the minds of the hundreds who were praying for protection inside. Actually, however, no explosion took place from any of the shells so that no lives were lost.

### A Lurid Night.

Three shells landed inside the chapel of the convent but they were spent and rolled out into the corridor. Two others fell from the walls into a group of the 200 refugees in the ground floor corridor. Not a single person was hurt, as there was no explosion. It soon became apparent that firing was being directed at the institution, as no sooner would someone from the convent appear in the street outside than renewed firing would result.

On Tuesday morning the same confusion existed after a night made lurid by sounds of guerrilla warfare and by the red glare of burning Chapel. The milkwoman, one of the faithful servants of the institution, came early in the morning and a letter was entrusted to her, to get assistance for the stricken institution. But the milk woman neither returned nor was heard from, and her fate was believed to have been like so many others during those two night-mare days.

An attempt was made at 2 p.m. on Tuesday to leave the school, and sisters began their work of collecting panic-stricken children and servants, along with a few refugees to make the trip. One sister volunteered to take a small group of the younger children, numbering among them many babies only a year old. An old woman who had been a faithful servant in the linen room of the convent wished to go with the party which started out only to be subjected to a rain of bullets from the neighbourhood. While the sister and children continued on their problematical escape, the old servant grew frightened and returned to the convent. Only a few yards had been traversed even at that time, but as she turned back a bullet hit her in the neck and she fell alongside the wall of the school building. There she lay until a coolie from the convent attempted to rescue her. As he stooped to pick the old woman up, a shot caught him also and he crumpled up. Other attempts were made to bring the two wounded back, but each attempt ended without success and it soon became only too apparent that the two were dead, and that snipers were on a careful lookout for any person who appeared outside the convent. The sister with her small charges arrived safely inside the Settlement, however, and thence went to St. Joseph's Institution in Rue Montauban.

### The Change of Wind.

By this time the covered playground of the institution was in flames and the buildings which were joined together by the wooden framework of the shed in jeopardy. Several times during the day the sisters remarked that the wind changed, and the danger was averted for a time. This was providential as any attempt to put the fire out was met by a fusillade from the encompassing snipers who appeared to be focusing on the convent. The refugees inside, however, declared that the firing was less directed against the institution as such than an attempt to blow away the fops of the high buildings which were interfering with a longer range into Chapel. The falling shells on the roof bore out this opinion also.

At 5 p.m. it was decided that the remaining students of the convent should be evacuated as by this time the garden of the place was entirely open to marauders should any appear. The surrounding Chinese houses which formed a sort of barrier for the convent compound had been burned to the ground. Counting sisters, children, and servants a party of almost 350 prepared to depart. Some of them managed to traverse Jukong Road, and thence on to the Settlement. It was impossible to get richa coolies, and as many of the children were quite small and all frightened an almost insurmountable problem presented itself. Six of the sisters, moreover, were unable to walk. Shortly after the first preparations were going forward inside the convent Father Jacquinet who had come to do whatever he could to rescue the convent folk appeared. The work was greatly hastened and the evacuation carried out. With the exception of four sisters who went out to Szeanai Convent, all the children who had no homes to go to, and the sisters were lodged in St. Joseph's Institution where they will remain until they can return to Chapel.

### Disappointed Marauders.

Word from the Institution said that following the departure of the convent authorities and dependants, Red soldiers swarmed through the ground floor of the place with the obvious intention of feasting throughout the night. As the food supply which had sufficed during the two-day siege for all these inside the convent was beginning to run low at the end of that time, the soldiers found their fun somewhat impaired, and left before morning. The servant who remained and who brought the message to St. Joseph's, declared that the institution was then filled with 300 homeless Chinese from adjoining districts. Two coolies who had remained to look after things, at the convent had been killed by picking up an unexploded shell, but apart from these, it is not thought that any of the actual inhabitants of the convent have been injured.

All the religious vestments had to be left at the convent, although the sacred vessels were gathered up and carried to safety. At the first moment of quietness the sisters will return and clear up the debris of the institution, to open it up again.

### "WATCH" TOM MANN.

Telegrams from the Far East announce the arrival at Canton of a party of Communists from Moscow, one of them being a Frenchman, another an American, and a third our own revolutionary veteran, Tom Mann, who, since his association with the Russian Reds, has become notorious as the ruddiest "Red" among them. Known here as the "stormy petrel of industry," Tom Mann, now a septuagenarian, but still very active, has become chairman of the Red Nationalist minority movement, and at the moment is on the safest ground in the world for one of his ilk. He has been imprisoned and fined, has worked as a labourer, miner, and engineer, has kept a public house, observes the "China Express and Telegraph."



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## MR. O'MALLEY.

HIS FATHER A HONG KONG OFFICIAL.  
OLD ATTORNEY-GENERAL.

By this time everyone has heard of Mr. Owen St. Clair O'Malley, the "China Express and Telegraph" (London), says. The youthful features of the Counsellor of Legation from Peking who has just won his spurs in the British Diplomatic Service, are familiar to the newspaper readers of this country.

Much, however, as we have heard of Mr. O'Malley since his advent at Hankow, his personality is still somewhat of a mystery to many people. Even the pronunciation of his name is not always the same, for some talk of O'Malley, others pronounce it as spelt, and a very few, who like to be different, speak his name as if he were one of the inhabitants of rubber land.

Connection With Hong Kong. The obscurity that surrounded Mr. O'Malley is chiefly due to the fact that the greater part of his official life has been spent as a clerk in the Foreign Office, where his knowledge of China and Chinese conditions has always been regarded as a valuable asset. Now only 40 years of age, he was made Counsellor of the Legation at Peking in 1923, and the successful conclusion of the Hankow negotiations means that he will probably be heard of a great deal more in the future. People in the East will be interested to know that Mr. O'Malley is the younger son of Sir Edward Loughlin O'Malley, who was Attorney-General for Hong Kong from 1879 to 1889 and Chief Justice of the Straits Settlements from 1889 to 1892. Indeed, his family, an Anglo-Irish one, is reputed to have had much to do with the Far East. When in England Mr. O'Malley lives quietly at Ockham, in Surrey.

## THE WRONG MAN.

TRADING ON BROTHERLY LIKENESS?

### SUMMARY COURT CASE.

The similarity of features between two twin brothers led to the appearance in the Summary Court yesterday of the brother who was not the subject of the claim in question. The brother in Court claimed that he had been served with the writ by a European bailiff. He, however, was not concerned in the claim of the plaintiff for \$1,000 in respect of a loan. The real defendant had been absent from the Colony for some months.

The bailiff stated that the man in Court, although like him, was not the man who had been pointed out to him by the plaintiff and on whom he had served the writ. The man on whom the writ had been served had a white beard. This man had not.

His Honour, Mr. P. Jacks, said he could not believe the story of the brother in Court. He thought the writ had probably been served on the real defendant, but it was a mystery how the other man came to be in possession of it.

After hearing proof of the loan, His Honour gave judgment for the plaintiff against the missing brother.

## HONG KONG HOTEL VISITORS.

March 29, 1927.

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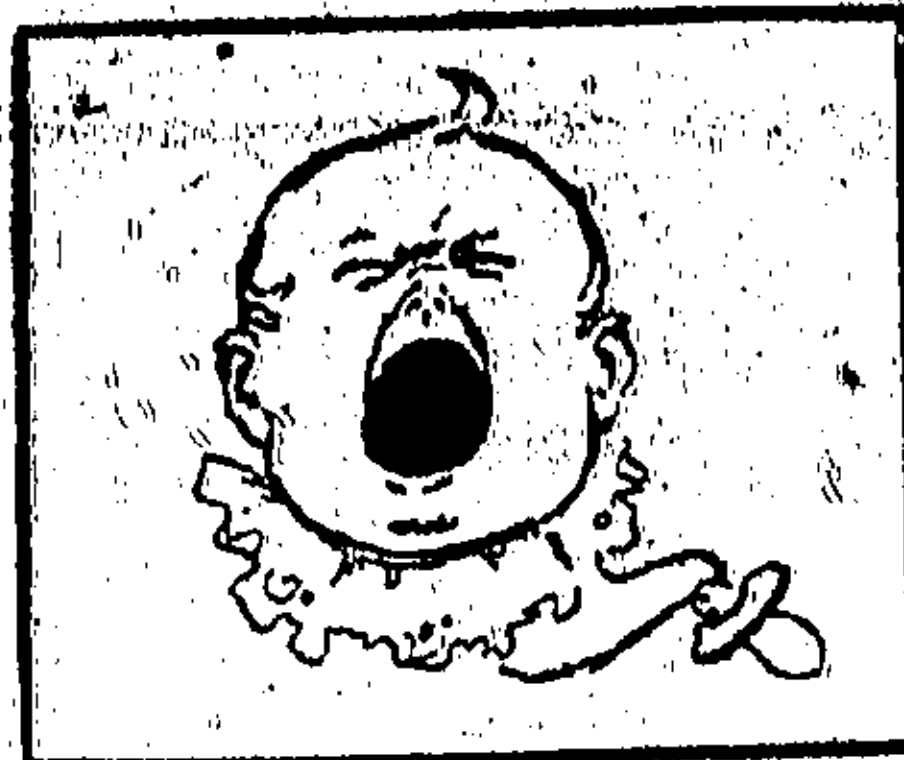


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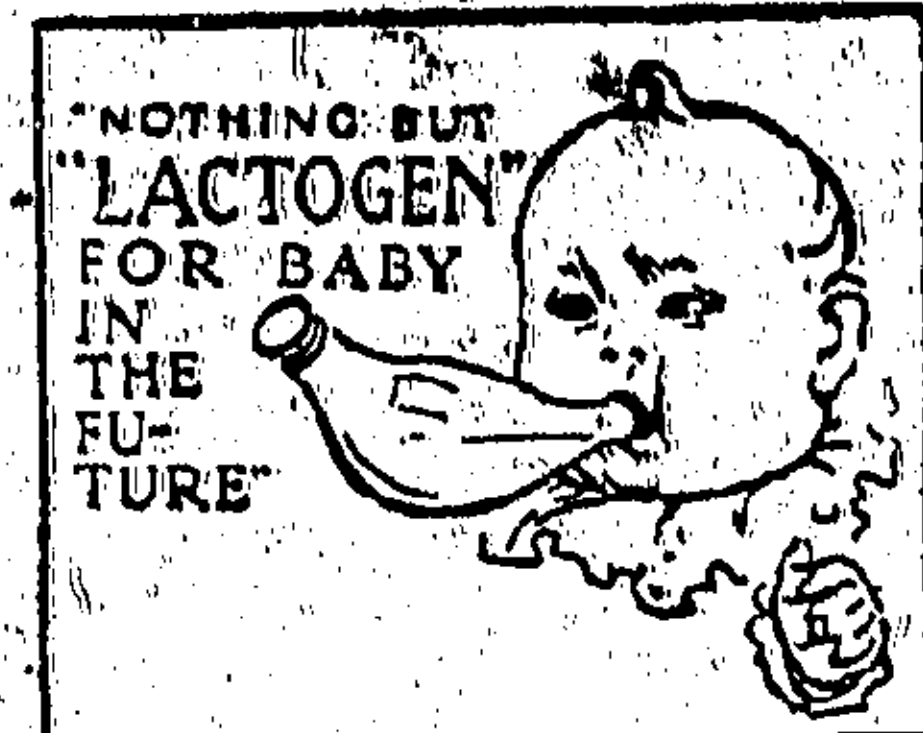
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### LIST OF SHIPS EXPECTED TO BE IN WIRELESS COMMUNICATION WITH HONG KONG TO-DAY

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### INWARD MAILS.

From	TUESDAY, MARCH	Per
Japan	29	St. Albans.
Saigon		Amazon.
Shanghai		Paul Lecat.
From	WEDNESDAY, MARCH	Per
Straits	31	Delta.
Straits		Suisang.
Straits		Lahore.
Europe via Suez (letters & papers London 8rd)		
March and parcels 24th February		Malwa.
From	FRIDAY, APRIL	Per
Straits		Tilawa.
Amoy		Takala.
Japan & Shanghai		Macedonia.
From	SUNDAY, APRIL	Per
U.S.A., Canada, Japan & Shanghai		Pres. Jackson.
From	MONDAY, APRIL	Per
Australia & Manila		Arafura.

### OUTWARD MAILS.

For	TUESDAY, MARCH	Per
Saigon, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, E. & S. Africa, Egypt & Europe via Marseilles—due Marseilles 29th April. Registration 3.45 p.m. Letters 4.30 p.m.		Paul Lecat.
Shanghai & Japan Europe via Siberia		Amazon.
Manila		Pres. Pierce.
Japan		West Niger.
For	WEDNESDAY, MARCH	Per
Tourane	30	Chung Kong.
Manila, Shanghai, Japan, Canada, U.S.A., C. & S. America & Europe via Vancouver B.C.—due Vancouver B.C. 17th April. Parcels noon. Registration 2.15 p.m. Letters 3 p.m.		Empress of Canada.
For	THURSDAY, MARCH	Per
Fort Bayard, Hoihow, Pakhoi & Haiphong	31	Hanoi.
Swatow, Amoy & Foochow		Hai Ching.
Straits		Van Houtz.
Shanghai & Japan		Malwa.
For	FRIDAY, APRIL	Per
Swatow		Shantung.
Batavia		Tjilalak.
Manila, Sandakan, Australia & New Zealand via Thursday Island—due Thursday Island 16th April. Parcels noon. Registration 1.45 p.m. Letters 2.30 p.m.		St. Albans.
Shanghai & Japan, Mauritius, E. & S. Africa, Aden, Egypt & Europe via Marseilles—due Marseilles 29th April. Parcels 5 p.m. Registration (2nd) 4.45 a.m. Letters 10.30 a.m.		Macedonia.
Yamato		Sul Sang.
For	SATURDAY, APRIL	Per
Amoy	2	Aukul.

Correspondence bearing vessel's name, date.

### GOING NORTH.

#### STILL MORE TROOPS TO SAIL.

#### ENCAMPMENT WORK HALTS?

The s.s. "Bellerophon" has arrived from Shanghai and is taking on stores alongside the wharf. If the loading is completed in time, the ship will leave this evening for Shanghai with the headquarters of the 13th Infantry Brigade.

Work in connection with the transfer of guns and supplies has been proceeding on the s.s. "Vasna" since yesterday evening and when it is completed, the 1st Green Howards, the 1st Brigade R.A. and the 4th Pack Brigade R.A. will embark for Shanghai.

The "Vasna" will sail to-morrow or Thursday. It is rumoured that, owing to the departure of troops from Hong Kong, work on the encampment at Shamshui (this was estimated to cost \$500,000 and includes the fitting of electricity and water mains, the construction of roads, etc., and the erection of hundreds of huts) will not be proceeded with further, but there is no confirmation of this.

The destroyer "Stirling" and the submarines L1 and L5 left Hong Kong yesterday under sealed orders.

The crews of all warships in the harbour have been ordered to stand by. It is stated that the "Titanic" and further submarines are to leave for the North on Friday.

#### ARMY Y.M.C.A.

#### Appointments to Shanghai Defence Force.

The following Service intelligence has arrived by mail from Home:—

Mr. D. G. Lees, General Secretary of the Aldershot Y.M.C.A., and Mr. E. Brown, General Secretary of the Ipswich organisation, have been selected to leave for China immediately to provide home comforts and recreation for the troops at Shanghai.

The following appointments were made by the Admiralty on Feb. 18:—Commandr. E. J. Shelley, to "Durban"; Lieut. R. L. M. Edwards, to "Titanic," additional (Feb. 28); and to "Titanic," for command of a submarine (on arrival).

Shanghai has learnt by experience that it is unwise to be caught unprepared. The Settlement borders are, therefore, ringed by barbed wire entanglements. Gates or zig-zag entrances prevent the barricades from being rushed, but allow unrestricted traffic, both on foot and on wheels, during normal times.

#### Home Manoeuvres.

The Spanish cruiser "Blas de Lezo," which has been ordered to Shanghai, is a comparatively new ship, launched in 1922 and completed in 1925, a vessel of 4,725 metric tons, carrying six 6-in. guns, and a crew of 343 officers and men.

Reports that in view of the call on the Army for defensive purposes in China the Army manoeuvres this year will not take place are not accurate. There will be brigade and divisional manoeuvres as usual; moreover, there will be a combined attack and attempted landing by naval forces at Portsmouth, in which a good number of troops will be employed on land.

#### Married Quarters.

It has been decided that soldiers on the married quarters roll forming part of the Shanghai Defence Force may, as a special case, during the period of separation from their families, receive lodging, fuel, and light allowances, at the married rates, or the corresponding provision in kind, subject to the normal deduction of 1s. a day from marriage allowance. Where, however, families are allowed to remain in married quarters during the soldiers' absence, no lodging allowance will be payable, and the issue of fuel and light in kind may continue, no rent being payable, but 1s. a day being deducted from marriage allowance. Families of recognised married officers and of all other ranks may elect to proceed at public expense to their selected place of residence in Great Britain or Northern Ireland, or, if already in occupation of quarters, to remain in occupation thereof, provided the quarters are not required for occupation by an entitled officer or soldier at the station.

### PIRACY MENACE.

#### SEARCHING AT SINGAPORE SUGGESTED.

#### COLONIAL OFFICE REPLY.

London, March 28.

In the House of Commons, replying to Mr. W. Foot Mitchell (Conservative), who suggested that all Chinese passengers embarking at Singapore for Far Eastern ports should be searched for arms and their baggage examined, Mr. L. M. S. Amery, Secretary for Colonies, pointed out that it was the practice to search Chinese passengers embarking at Singapore whenever information giving grounds for suspicion was received, but to search every ship would cause a great delay to commerce, and was opposed by the local shipping agents. He was not yet satisfied that the circumstances called for such a drastic measure.—Reuter.

## STOP PRESS.

### SOVIET AND PEKING AGITATORS.

#### AMERICANS CHANGE OPINION.

Shanghai, March 29.

A message from Peking states that allegations are being made in many quarters that the Soviet Government distributed considerable sums of money in Peking last month for agitation purposes.

Police are taking active measures hunting out agitators and suspects and closely scrutinising newspapers and news agencies to prevent the publication of pro-Southern propaganda.

Numbers of Americans, hitherto pro-Nationalist, are modifying their views considerably as a result of the Nanking incident.

Some of them are apprehensive, in spite of official assurances, and are sending their families from China.—Reuter.

### SET OF THE WIND.

#### LIBERAL WINS LATEST BY-ELECTION.

London, March 28.

The North Southwark by-election caused by Dr. L. Haden Guest, M.P., resigning from the Labour Party resulted as follows:—

E. A. Strauss (Liberal) . . . 7,334  
G. Isaacs (Labour) . . . 6,187  
Dr. Haden Guest (Independent Constitutionalist) . . . 3,215

The poll for North Southwark in the general election resulted as follows:—Dr. L. Haden Guest (Labour) 8,115, E. A. Strauss (Liberal) 7,035, and J. C. Llewellyn (Conservative), 3,305.

There are 14,509 male and 11,388 female electors in North Southwark. Dr. Haden Guest resigned as a protest against Labour's policy as regards China.

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### LAND FORCES.

#### EFFORTS TO REDUCE THEM FAIL.

#### DISAGREEMENT AT GENEVA.

Geneva, March 28.

The Preparatory Disarmament Committee discussed the limitation of land forces.

Mr. Sato (Japan) declared he was unable to agree to the British draft convention because it would be very difficult to change the present military system in Japan.

M. de Brouckere (Belgium) advocated shortening the term of military service and reduction of military expenditure.

M. Paul Boncour (France) stressed the limitation of expenditure.

Mr. Gibson (America) said the United States had already reduced land forces. He favoured regional agreements.

Lord Cecil regretted that he was unable to persuade M. Paul Boncour, M. de Brouckere and Mr. Sato to agree to the British view, but he would not persist in view of the necessity of unanimity.—Reuter.

Lord Cecil Falls.

Rugby, March 23.

Following speeches made by the French and Belgian delegates at to-day's meeting in Geneva of the Preparatory Commission for the Disarmament Conference, Lord Cecil said he recognised that his arguments had failed.

The French and Belgian delegates had maintained the position that it was impossible to limit the number of the annual contingent, and that the nations represented needed to train their whole manhood.

Lord Cecil, in reply, said he advocated limitation of the numbers and limitation of the period of service.

Some delegates adopted the view that it was impossible to limit the annual contingent, and that it was unthinkable that the system of ballot should be introduced. But he understood that in the system of conscription there was a standard by which certain numbers were rejected, and if it was desired to reduce the contingent, all that was necessary was to raise the qualifications.

We understood that before the war the German Government only recruited sixty per cent. of their annual contingent.

#### Unanimity Essential.

According to the Belgian representative, States required the whole of their population for the defence of their country. If that were so, that was an end of the argument, and there was no point in discussing methods of limitation.

Lord Cecil concluded by saying he had done his best, and he recognised he had failed. He had not succeeded in shaking the convictions of any of those who supported the opposite thesis.

The Committee could settle nothing except by unanimity. He could not impose his ideas on the rest, and it was evidently useless for him to persist in attempting to establish his point of view, though he still maintained it was right.—British Wireless Service.

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